SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING
...Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
...and 19 Fremont street be-
...reen Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO,

W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH
...inserted in circular saws.
...EPAIRING, in all its branches, such as: Gum
..., Re-Toothing, Straightening, etc.
HOWLAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross-cut, Mill
..., Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-saws of all
...s, together with a good assortment of Saw As-
...s at lowest market rates.
...-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULD-
CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on
...notice.
...—KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Dea-
...on Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly
...orized Agents for Oregon, Washington & Idaho.
...ess sent through them by telegraph or other-
...filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

...the Unfortunate!
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
653 Kearny Street, S. F.
...Established in 1856, for the treat-
...ment of Seminal and Sexual Dis-
...eases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet,
...Stricture and Impotency. Also for all its forms
...Seminal Weakness, Impotency,
...Skin Diseases etc., permanently
...cured, or no charge.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS,
...dinal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse;
...olitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgences, in-
...ged by the youth of both sexes to an almost
...ited extent, producing with unerring certain-
...following train of morbid symptoms, unless
...tified by scientific medical measures, viz.: Sal-
...nt countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in
...ead, ringing in the ears, noise like the rushing
...ers and falling of charms, uneasiness about
...ins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision,
...d intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in
...eaking strangers, a dislike to form new ac-
...intances, disposition to shun society, loss of
...ory, hectic flushes, pimples and various erup-
...tions on the face, furred tongue, fetid breath,
...consumption, night sweats, monomania and
...ut insanity.

CURED AT HOME.
...ons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME
...dressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case
...ome, length of time the disease has continued,
...ve medicines promptly forwarded, free from
...e and curiosity, to any part of the country.
...ull and plain directions.
...e coin, in registered letter through the
...r through Wells, Fargo & Co., s package of
...me will be forwarded to any part of the
...Address DR. J. F. GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco.

UNDERTAKERS.

...JOHN GARNOLD.
...VERY & GARNOLD,
...ket Loaders & Undertakers
DEALERS IN
...le & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases
...and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.
...kinds of CABINET WORK made to order.
Furniture Repaired.
...Washington and Second Sts., Portland, Ore.
C. FICHAT

...COOKE & CRAFT,
UNDERTAKERS,
...Dealers in Undertakers' Goods,
...and Sts., bet. Washington and Stark,
Portland, Oregon. P. O. Box 194.

...E. N. & BEED,
...Commission Merchants,
...FURNITURE AND DEALERS IN
...LOUR OF ALL KINDS &
...APLE GROCERIES,
...AKE BRICK and FIRE CLAY,
...AIN SACKS & TWINE
...O. 27 FRONT ST.,
...RT. AND, OREGON.

...ach of 11 & 12 ft. Page's make,
...Eastern Carr,
FOR SALE LOW.

...and Builders' Hardware.
...ECHANICS' TOOLS,
&c., &c., at
...OHN R. FOSTER'S,
...ST STREET, CORNER STARK

...EXTER & MAY
Have just opened at
...0 and 92 FRONT ST.
...n Entire New and Large Stock of
...NWARE,
...Stoves and Ranges,
...HEEP STOCK & TOOLS,
...d Ware, House Furn.sh'g Goods
...ecial Orders Promptly Executed.

Convict Labor.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED BY
...dersigned Superintendent of the Oregon
...tentiary, at his office in Salem, until 9
...k, Saturday, the 21st day of July next,
...ing of the labor of fifty convicts; and
...ol and Shoe Shops and the Tannery con-
...in the Prison. The buildings will be let
...or, jointly, in the interest of the State,
...less than fifty cents per day, nor for a
...eeding four years can be considered.
...ust accompany bids in ten per cent. of
...d the contract to be awarded for the
...mpletion of the same.
...ors will be required to furnish bonds in
...amount of the contract, per quarter, for
...performance according to law. Of the
...for the payment quarterly of the hire, in
...Gold. The Superintendent reserves the right to reject
...bids.
H. F. BURCH, Superintendent.
...une 20, 1877. je21dw

...NITED STATES DISTRICT COURT.
...of Oregon. Notice is hereby given. In
...of J. B. A. Riviere, bankrupt. Notice
...given that a petition has been filed on
...en by said J. B. A. Riviere, duly declared
...nder the act of Congress of March 2,
...discharge and certificate thereof; from
...ts and liabilities and other claims prov-
...filed; and that the 11th day of July,
...signed for the hearing of the same before
...urt, in said District, when and where
...may attend and show cause, if any they
...the prayer of said petition should not be
...R. H. LAMSON,
Clerk of U. S. District Court.

CALVERT'S CARBOLIC
SHEEP WASH,
$2 Per Gallon.
...After dipping the Sheep, is
...useful for Preserving the Wool
...Hides, Destroying the Fur-
...Pest, and for Disinfecting Pur-
...poses, etc. T. W. JACKSON
San Francisco, Sole Agent for
...the Pacific Coast.
R. IRVING & Co. Agents, Portland.

WOOL! WOOL!
...S SAVE AND MAKE MONEY BY
...and grading their wool at the Pacific
...ere the undersigned grade wool and
...me by horse power. Liberal advances
...ool consigned to us for shipment to the
...ket; BARNARD & LEE.
...June 5, 1877. je6d1m

...LLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
...7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corne
...rst and Ash Streets, Portland.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XVII.—NO. 124 PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY, JUNE 28, 1877. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

## GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

**A Matter of Course.**

...LBANY, June 26.—The election for ...d county to fill legislative vacancies ...ed to-day in the election of the Demo- ...ket having three colored and fourteen ...es. The Republicans decided not ...ket.

**College Boat Race.**

...ORRISTOWN, Mass., June 26.—Harvard easi- ...y defeated Columbia in the eight-oared shell race ...Columbia's side, opposite Springfield, ...Connecticut side, to-day; length 4 and 1/3 seconds, ...by three boat-lengths. The method of stroke won the ...race—the Columbian were greatly ex-

**Panama Railway Matters.**

...NEW YORK, June 26.—Trenor W. Park read ...a meeting of the directors of the ...Panama Railway to-day. He found the road, rolling ...stock and workshops at Panama, ...generally, in better condition than ...have been for years. California business ...about the same, but Central American ...has increased. The cost of running the ...less than last year. Park recommends ...road be extended to the Flamingo ...laying a mile and a half out in the ...which would give plenty of deep water, ...with lighterage and save $125,000 ...

**Packard Serenaded.**

...ST. LOUIS, June 26.—Gov. Packard ...arrived here to-night, and made a speech in ...reply to the serenaders for ...Come h m, he said:

...I have a sentiment that I represented the ...you hold dear as Republicans and as ...citizens discharging as well as I could ...duty the office upon me as governor of the ...State of Louisiana. To assert my authority ...I did not fail, because the principles for ...I believe the principles of the Re- ...ty are Louisiana to the Republi- ...(cheers and applause.) I have ...faithful city, and, even before I ...the privileges of loyal to the Re- ...which abounds in this great state, ...am none the less a believer in Re- ...now than I was, while I was claiming ...sovereign of Louisiana, and I am glad ...remember that election which he ...will be one in which the old time ...will be repeated. It will be an election of ...Republican party, the majority of the ...registered, and to gentlemen here as ...states that work is submitted. If the ...standard is kept up, if we have the ...in the Republican party hereaf- ...there will be no danger of Repub- ...defeats from this time, if the ...party succeeds, you understand it is ...party that succeeds, and if the ...party succeeds its confederacy that is ...to overthrow government, and you all know ...by what means. I shall contribute all I can in ...power to the end to avert that calamity. ...Republican, I shall strive therefor, but we ...a second time of round majorities in ...States others in which the Republican ...been in the habit of giving.

...He concluded with thanks to the audience.

**Iowa Politics.**

...DES MOINES, June 26.—The Republican con- ...to-morrow will doubtless be the ...held in the state. Packard is here ...will doubtless speak. Gear, Sherman and ...and are candidates for governor.

**The Chicago Whisky Cases.**

...CHICAGO, June 26.—Counsel for A. C. Hes- ...to-day move in the United States court ...aside the judgment for eighty thousand ...against Hesing. The substance of the ...charged for such action have been ...published in the Washington dis- ...charge Bangs, in behalf of the gov- ...acting under instructions, interposed ...objections and the motion for a new trial ...denied.

**A Thieving Postmaster.**

...LOUISVILLE, Ky., June 26.—To-night a ...Courier-Journal re- ...that Fred. Flood, editor of the Stewart ...Record and postmaster confessed to ...stolen several thousand dollars from ...registered letters. His reputation has been the ...best and his popularity the very highest. ...discovery of the crime produces quite a ...sensation.

**Generous Boston.**

...BOSTON, June 26.—Boston's St. John relief ...$12,052.

**THE STORM.**

**Arkansas.**

...LITTLE ROCK, June 26.—A violent wind and ...storm here this evening.

**Tennessee.**

...MEMPHIS, June 26.—A heavy wind and ...storm passed over the city this afternoon. ...bridge spanning the Susquehanna from ...Fordney to Langnicker's Island was un- ...A portion of it blown out of posi- ...remains small. One of the turrets was ...off the Catholic cathedral. A number ...dwellings were unroofed and badly dam- ...by water.

...Reports from different sections of the north- ...indicate that though the damage of yes- ...storm was not very great in any one ...locality, yet the results taken in the aggregate ...been disastrous, and that crops have ...suffered almost all places to a greater or ...extent.

**Pennsylvania.**

...PHILADELPHIA, June 26.—A storm struck this ...at 6 o'clock yesterday, and did great ...to the fair grounds, with its buildings, ...trees, sheds, etc., is a complete ...The Chicago and Northwestern wind ...house and freight house are par- ...destroyed. Many buildings in town ...damaged. Lumber in the yard was scat- ...and few buildings demolished. Trees ...found were twisted and broken off.

**Illinois.**

...CHICAGO Hills, June 26.—The storm yester- ...damaged oil grains; rye suffered heavily, ...every corn field in the vicinity is ...

...PEORIA, Ill., June 26.—The damage to ...grass is reported very great in this ...

...DAVENPORT, June 26.—Hail stones the size ...fell yesterday near here and ...to crops reported.

...QUINCY, Ill., June 26.—Reports coming in ...show that the wind was widespread and disastrous ...and properly.

**Iowa.**

...DUBUQUE, Iowa, June 26.—A number of ...were killed yesterday and families were, ...compelled to vacate their base- ...fearing the tornado would bring down ...

...DUNLEITH, Iowa, June 26.—Hundreds of ...were stripped off like pipe stems in yes- ...storm, and thousands of panes of ...were shivered by the great hail stones ...Nobody injured.

...SPRINGFIELD, O., June 26.—During a storm ...yesterday a child of Mr. Windham was ...in a falling barn. The residence of Mr. ...was blown down, breaking a leg and ...of Mrs. Click. A dozen large buildings, ...ing the St. James hotel, and the sewing ...factory, lost roofs. The damage to ...is incalculable, not only in the vicinity ...fell, but all along the whole path- ...The storm. At Reading, Ohio, the ...of Henry Reese was blown down in- ...killing the proprietor. At Lancaster, ...residences and stores were unroofed, ...the Catholic church steeple blown down.

**MEXICO.**

**Mexican News.**

...HAVANA, June 26.—Advices from the City of ...Mexico to the 17th have the following: Diaz ...reported to be ill, but not dangerously. ...Cámara's Vallejo and John B. Frisbie have ...arrived from California. It is supposed they ...are engaged in an extensive railway scheme ...in Mexico. Diaz affects an unconcern in re- ...gard to Lerdo's return. He says Lerdo will ...not be molested. Affairs are reported to be ...very unsettled, owing to disunion among Diaz' ...followers and the activity of Lerdo's party, ...at present quiet apparently prevails.

**NEW BRUNSWICK.**

**The St. Johns Disaster.**

...ST. JOHNS, June 25.—Five hundred people ...came to the rink yesterday asking for food ...and clothing. Enormous groups of people ...are arriving to view the wreck.

## WASHINGTON CITY.

**Bridging over in the War Department.**

...WASHINGTON, June 26.—The secretary of war directs subsistence stores to be sold to officers and enlisted men on credit, they giving proper receipts. The order is issued on account of no appropriation for support of the army having been made. A similar order to enable them to obtain fuel, etc., from quarter-master's department will be issued.

**Why Sherman is Misunderstood.**

...WASHINGTON, June 26.—The perverted and conflicting statements regarding Secretary Sherman's views relative to the payment of bonds in silver, doubtless grows out of the fact that while he would consider it just to pay them in silver dollars of precisely equal value with gold, he did not believe it possible to make and maintain any such equitable dollars.

**North Carolina Politics.**

...CHICAGO, June 26.—The *Journal's* Washington special says: O. H. Dockery, who is an applicant for the position of consul general to London, has solicited President Hayes to turn out President Grant's federal appointees in North Carolina, who he asserts are carpet-baggers, and promises if he does so to organize and carry the state for the administration. The president assured Dockery that such was his intention.

**Navy Regulations.**

...WASHINGTON, June 26.—The secretary of the navy has issued a circular directing commandants of navy yards and stations to conform strictly to the requirements of navy regulations; to hold all under their command to a strict accountability. Under these regulations laborers shall be employed by proper officers in charge with reference to skill and efficiency and without regard to political or other considerations. No officer or employe in any navy yards shall require or request any working men to contribute or pay any money for political purposes, nor shall any working man be discharged for political opinions. A board of inspectors shall be appointed to inspect material purchased, to decide if it is of good quality and at a fair market price.

**The Southern Programme.**

...WASHINGTON, June 27.—A special says the Democratic conference at White Sulphur Springs will be followed by a meeting of governors of southern states and such others as choose to join them for a discussion of national policy and politics as affecting the south and its interests.

**Frisbie Business in Mexico.**

The *Sun's* Washington special says Dr. Frisbie says his brother, the general, is in Mexico simply as agent of New York parties, to settle claims against Mexico, and only has a letter of introduction from authorities at Washington to the American minister.

**Roll of the next House.**

The roll of the next house made by Clerk Adams shows a Democratic majority of 16, with 7 districts to hear from. He will probably follow the exam ple of Hayes and recognize Democrats in Florida and Louisiana.

**The Office Holders Order.**

...NEW YORK, June 27.—The *World's* Washington special says one effect of the President's order for the removal of office holders from any active party position in politics will be the disbanding of various state associations here. Some of these are quite large and influential and composed mostly of officials. In the fall they send voters home and raise funds for campaign work, and evidently come within the rule laid down by the President. It is considered by some that they are not included in the new reform, but the threat of the President to turn out every office holder who is affected by the order will probably cause a stampede. The New York and Pennsylvania Republican associations here have been in existence a dozen years. The effect of the order will be more general in the states than has been thought. It is stated more officials in Pennsylvania come within the rule than in any other state, and that at least forty are members of local committees which they will be required to leave. Chief McPherson of the printing bureau, and for many years clerk of the House, is a member of the Republican committee of his own county. He will resign this week.

## CANADA.

**A Weak Insurance Co.**

...MONTREAL, June 26.—The Stadacona Insurance Company contemplates liquidation on account of the loss of a quarter of a million in the St. John's fire.

## CAUCUS POLITICS.

The Seattle *Dispatch* speaks in proper style of caucus politics and the consequences, with reference to local affairs. After commending the position taken by the OREGONIAN it says:

So long as the people were bound to support caucus nomination under the pains and penalties of party ostracism, there was no hope for civil service reform—a principle to which all political parties are pledged. The chances of success were all in favor of the tricksters and corruptionists. The primaries were controlled by demagoguery and bribery; conventions by bargain and sale, and the elections by party discipline: the party lash being freely applied to every one who dared so bolt or kick over the traces after the team had been harnessed. So manifestly outrageous hard this system become in all sections of the country and in both political parties, that a considerable portion of the most respectable classes in society refrained from taking any active part in running the machinery of party politics, leaving the rougher portion of community to dictate the candidates for office which they were bound to support or be assailed as traitors to the party and denied party fellowship. There has been no reform of public abuses and official corruption but by breaking through party lines and breaking up the machinery by which party candidates have been presented for popular support. It is sheer folly or hypocrisy to pretend to favor civil service reform while the officers are held as bribes for party services and inducements to trickery and chicanery in managing party nominating conventions, and the masses of voters are bound to support party tickets regardless of the qualifications of candidates. The independent press, which embraces the ablest and best journals of the land, has worked wonders in the right direction within the past six years, and yet there is ample room for further conquests.

STRAWBERRIES.—The following is from Cincinnati, June 13th. It is a pity there are no good strawberries like our Oregon ones to supply such a market:

The strawberry season reached its climax here yesterday, where it is estimated by Mr. W. J. Corbley, the veteran grower and dealer, that over 8,000 bushels were put on the market within twenty-four hours. Mr. Corbley, who has been in the business for twenty-seven years, states that yesterday was the biggest strawberry day ever known in this city, and that prices went lower than at any time previously, except once, and that was twenty-six years ago, when 200 bushels glutted the market and berries sold retail at 2½ cents a quart. Yesterday, with over 8,000 bushels in the market, the price ranged from 3 to 8 cents a quart. The average wholesale price obtained did not exceed $1 35 a bushel, and later in the day the price of some stocks fell to 62½ cents a bushel.

Another national conference—first pothouse patriot: "In my humble opinion, sir, the Russians'll *take umbrage* before many days are out." Second ditto: "Take it, sir? I'm only stragged they ain't took it before, considerin' how badly them Turks have *fortified the place.*"—*London Judy.*

In the opinion of the Cleveland *Leader*, "Ohio may have her failings as a sovereign state, but every Ohioan can lay his hand proudly on his heart and say that a good office is never left long in this state without a first-class man to fill it.

## THE WAR IN THE EAST.

**Bombardment of Rustchuk.**

...RUSTCHUK, June 26.—The bombardment of this place continued all day yesterday. English agents report that the English consulate, which had a large Union Jack floating, seems to have been singled out for concentrated fire, and was completely destroyed.

The entire population are flying into neighboring villages. The Governor-General of the provinces has declared that he holds the authorities responsible for the lives of the fugitives, who are mostly Christians. Twelve shells have fallen upon the military hospitals, five upon the civil hospital and two upon the orphan asylum. The patients were seized with panic and have left their beds.

The Turks in return partly destroyed Guirgevo. Seven hundred shells fell there yesterday, 800 to-day. One Russian battery has been dismounted. The Russians apparently meditate a serious attempt to capture the island of Pyrges.

...VIENNA, June 26.—On the shore behind Pyrges three Russian batteries are encamped with two field battalions and large masses of cavalry. Ever since Wednesday last dense columns of troops belonging to the new Russian army corps from Kischineff have been passing through Jassy. Next week the St. Petersburg Guards are expected by the same route. Two complete army corps, the 14th and 11th, are already in Dobrudscha.

...RUSTCHUK, June 26.—The consulates of France, Italy, Greece, Germany and Belgium have been injured by Russian fire.

**Firing on the Flag.**

...CONSTANTINOPLE, June 26.—It is asserted that the English consul at Rustchuk, who also acts for the United States, unavailingly endeavored to avert the Russian fire by hoisting the American flag.

**A Turkish Confession of Weakness.**

...LONDON, June 26.—The Turks are evidently concentrating their forces by abandoning with a show of resistance all less important points as the Russians advance. Apparently their shortened line will soon be confined to the defense of only their strongest positions in Bulgaria. This confession of the Russians' superiority is expected to relieve the heroic Montenegrins; also to make it prudent for Servia soon to take an active part in aggressive movements against the Turks.

In Armenia the Turks are doing better. They have succeeded in preventing Russian troops advancing from the direction of Bayazid, effecting a junction with the column marching upon Erzeroum from Kars, but the Turks are unable to succor Kars, and when the latter is reduced the Russian junction can really be effected for the grand field fight on Erzeroum plains, which many strategists still believe is to be the decisive battle in advance of renewed efforts by European powers for peace upon terms of

**Russia and the Powers.**

...PARIS, June 26.—The Russian telegraphic agency contradicts the rumored untriendly feeling between Russia and the great powers, and says Russia will loyally keep her promised peace of Europe.

**Mukhtar Pasha Wins a Great Victory.**

...CONSTANTINOPLE, June 26.—Advices from Erzeroum states that Mukhtar Pasha has won a great victory, and has taken a thousand prisoners. A fresh attack by Russians on Batoum is expected. A thousand Russians capitulated at Bayazid.

A Delibaba special says that after three days' fighting the Russians again fell back.

**The Hungarian Diet.**

...PESTH, June 26.—In the lower house of the Hungarian diet to-day Count Appony and Herr Kaltay urged the necessity of maintaining the integrity of Turkey. Herr Tizza, premier, said the last cabinet council had decided against the occupation of foreign territory or mobilization, but Austro-Hungary would not allow neighboring territory to be taken by any foreign power.

**General War Notes.**

...BUCHAREST, June 25.—The Turks have evacuated and Russians occupied Hirzova.

The Czar has left for Giorgevo. Prince Gortschakoff arrived here accompanied by his staff, the Russian chancellory.

Up to Monday 28,000 Russians had crossed the Danube.

## BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

**England's Part in Our Show.**

...LONDON, June 26.—A volume of reports on the Philadelphia Exposition was issued to-day. The Duke of Richmond, in his report to the Queen, hopes that though the depression of times prevented a really creditable exhibit of English goods at the Centennial, that what was exhibited will lead to a larger knowledge and traffic in English commodities to the mutual advantage of England and America.

**A Public Dinner.**

The Anti Slavery Society gave Wm. Lloyd Garrison a dinner at the Devonshire House to-day. Many members of parliament were present. Forster eulogized Garrison, and said his (Forster's) visit to the southern states led him to be very hopeful of a final settlement of the question regarding the negroes. Garrison replied, reviewing the slave question and praised President Grant's southern policy. He thought President Hayes had taken a false step in yielding to the south. Ashley and others spoke.

**At the Royal Palace.**

...LONDON, June 26.—Gen. Grant and wife left London yesterday on the afternoon train from Paddington and arrived at Windsor at 5:55. The mayor, several members of the corporation and a number of spectators were assembled on the platform to witness the arrival of General and Mrs. Grant who were accompanied by Minister Pierrepont. They were conveyed in one of Her Majesty's carriages to the castle where they were received by the Queen at the bottom of the staircase at the Queen's instance, and conducted through the state corridor to the white drawing room. After a short interview Gen. Grant and wife were conducted to apartments over the Waterloo gallery, overlooking Home park. In the evening a grand dinner party was given in Gen. Grant's honor, during which the band of the Grenadier Guards played in the quadrangle. Gen. Grant will return to London to-night.

**The Cable Companies.**

The Anglo American Cable Co. to day approved the joint purse arrangement. The Direct Cable Co. met and defeated the party which opposed Pender's policy.

**United States and Spain.**

...MADRID, June 26.—The minister of foreign affairs announces a prospective commercial treaty with the United States for the purpose of obtaining a rebate on imported goods.

**Boiler Explosion.**

...LONDON, June 26.—The boiler in the Ravensdale iron works, at Tursdal, exploded today. Eight persons were killed and thirty wounded.

**British Legislation.**

...LONDON, June 27.—The *Standard* publishes a paragraph in official form stating that despite the assertions to the contrary, the government sees no necessity as yet for asking the House to grant a supplementary vote. The assertion that it has been decided to adjourn and not prorogue parliament in August is equally speculative.

**German Diplomats.**

...LONDON, June 27.—A Berlin special says Prince Bismarck will probably proceed to Ems before returning to Berlin in order to confer personally with the Emperor. Lord Odo Russell, British ambassador to Berlin who intended to stay sometime in England, will be obliged to return almost at once to Berlin.

Some adepts in the business of cheese making, as carried on in the State of New York and elsewhere, have lately been interviewing the dairymen of White river valley, W. T., and last week a meeting of the prominent farmers of that valley was held for the purpose of taking measures towards establishing a cheese factory there.

## THE IDAHO INDIAN WAR.

**Movements at the Front.**

Our special correspondent sends the following from the front:

MOUNT IDAHO I. T., June 25—11 A. M.
VIA WALLA WALLA, June 27.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Got through safely to Gen. Howard's head quarters, on the Cottonwood, at 6 o'clock this morning. The command has since marched sixteen miles to this point, where it has been joined by the balance of the detachment, commanded by Colonel Perry. Officers and men are all in excellent health and spirits. We will move this afternoon to Johnson's ranch, ten miles beyond here. The balance of the troops from Fort Lapwai are expected to join us to-morrow evening, which will place the total force under General Howard, troops and volunteers, at about 500. Latest intelligence at headquarters here from the Indians is to the effect that Joseph and his followers are encamped near the Salmon river, at the mouth of White Bird creek, about six miles from the scene of the late fight with the troops under Colonel Perry, and 18 miles from Mount Idaho. They are said to number all the way from 99 to 400 warriors, accounts differing. A great many renegade Indians from different bands have joined Joseph on the Salmon. Lt. Trimble, with his company and a volunteer detachment will be to-night at Slate creek where about 50 citizens have fortified and hold the place. Gen. Howard intends to reconnoiter and hold Joseph in check till the balance of the troops from the fort arrive, when a battle may be expected. No further murders reported, though the latest information is that the Indians on Hangman's creek are getting very restless and a portion of them have refused to accept any part of the reservation and have left with one of their principal chiefs. It is reported that Joseph is anxious to have a fight with the troops, and he will probably have an opportunity within four days.

**Another Settler Killed.**

...WALLA WALLA, June 27.—James Ewort, a reliable citizen of Colfax, writes from there June 25th, to P. B. Johnson: "The Indians have killed a Mr. Ritchie on Pine creek. No mistake about it now; Nez Perces were the murderers. We are quietly arming so as to produce no scare."

**More Troops En Route.**

Acting on orders received from headquarters, Co. B, 1st U. S. cavalry, started from Fort Klamath on Monday last for the seat of the Indian war in Idaho territory. They are expected to arrive at Roseburg this evening and will arrive here about Friday evening. There are sixty men and horses in the company.

## PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

**CALIFORNIA.**

**San Francisco Stock Market.**

...SAN FRANCISCO June 27.—Ophir 16¾. Mexican 11¾, G & C 14¾, Hale & H 23½, California 83¼, Savage 6¾, Con Va 33½, Chollar 33¼, H & N 6, C Point 4½, Imperial ¼, Alpha 12½, Belcher 5¾, Confidence 5½, Justice 12¾, Bullion 6¾, 9 Nevada 5¾, Utah 15, Exchequer 5¾, Overman 15, Justice 6, Bryan 60c, Jeff 2 80, Union 6¾, Caledonia 85¾, Kossuth 25c, Andes 60c, Dayton 55c, Challenge 1¾, New York 85c, Sheridan 1¾, Alta 1¾, Woodville 30c, Washington ¼, 6 Hill 2¼, Baltimore 60c, N Con Va 40c, Pros Nat 38c, N Carson 10c, Leviathan 65c, M Star 2¼, Trojan 1, Peytona 1, Jo Skates 50c.

EVENING BOARD.—Valley 20c, R & E 7, Eu Con 19, Alps 50c, Bein ont 1, Patch 2¼, Eldo South 1 35, Leopard 1 80, Gilt 35c, Bullion 6¼, Hussey 25c, Manhattan 2¼, Price 10½, N Con 1¼, Empire 3 45, Jacob 1 30, Jacket 1¼, G & C 13½, H & N 2¾, Con Va 33½, Steptoe 1¼, Modoc 2 85, Argenta 1 55, Justice 7½, Imperial 1 05, Alpha 17, H & N 6¾, Chollar 31, Point 4 65, Overman 14¾, Ophir 15½, Mexican 10¾, Cald 33, Caledonia 2 30, Bullion 6½, Julia 2 90, Exchequer 6½, Point 4 65, 6 New 5.

**Mining Assessment.**

...SAN FRANCISCO, June 26.—Bullion Mining Co. has levied another assessment of $1 50 per share, delinquent July 30th.

**A Welcome Rain.**

...YREKA, June 27.—It commenced raining here about daylight this morning, and continued steadily until 4 P. M. If it does not turn off cold it will be of much benefit to the grain and timothy. It will injure some alfalfa that has just been cut, but not much. The rain was general over the county. It is still still cloudy.

**NEVADA.**

**A Poetical Contest.**

...VIRGINIA, June 26.—R. B. Brown, known as the "Poet of the Comstock," has challenged Capt. Jack, the "Poet Scout," to improvise poetry for $100 a side. Buffalo Bill backs Capt. Jack and the match will come off this week.

**THE UNSPEAKABLE TURKS.**

THOMAS CARLYLE'S REMARKABLE LETTER.

The history of Mr. Carlyle's letter, with its timely warning to England of Lord Beaconsfield's mad plans, has not been, and probably will not be told authoritatively. But it is not difficult to make a plausible guess at its origin. Lord Carnarvon is one of the anti-Tory party in the cabinet. He is also the colonial secretary who sent Mr. Froude on a special mission to South Africa, and Mr. Froude's intimacy with Lord Carnarvon has continued since that time. Mr. Froude is one of Mr. Carlyle's nearest friends and most frequent visitors. That Lord Carnarvon should express his apprehensions to Mr. Froude, and that Mr. Froude should repeat them to Mr. Carlyle, and Mr. Carlyle to the world—what more natural than that? Still I offer this account as purely conjectural. If I knew anything about it I probably should not be able to say what I knew, and I dare say I ought to apologize to Lord Carnarvon and Mr. Froude for making free with their names. I have heard it affirmed that Lord Carnarvon communicated directly with Mr. Carlyle, and that Mr. Froude had nothing to do with the matter. I have heard also that when the story was told Mr. Carlyle he was asked to consider it confidential, but refused with energy, saying: "This can be no matter of confidence. It concerns the country and all Europe, and I shall make it as public as I can." It seems more probable that, as is very positively asserted, the information was given expressly in order to be published, and to be published that very Saturday morning. For on that morning a cabinet council was held, and a decision was come to, it is believed, whether the fleet should or should not be sent to Crete, or to some other point in the Turkish dominions. Mr. Carlyle's letter secured the victory to the Salisbury wing of the cabinet. The value of the projected scheme depended on the secresy and suddenness of it. So Sir Stafford Northcote, himself against the Turkish policy, was able to ridicule in the evening the very letter which in the morning had saved him and his party from shipwreck. Not for a long time have the Anglo-Turks been so angry, yet they were obliged to bottle up their wrath. I may mention another theory about this letter—that the "indisputable fact," which Mr. Carlyle said he knew, was that if Great Britain went to war for Turkey, then Germany and Austria would side with Russia. This fact he is presumed to have heard from those German sources of information which are always open to him. But there can be little doubt that, whatever he may have learned from Berlin, he learned the primary and most momentous fact of all from an English official source. He has done an immense service to his country and to the world in general by making it known as he did.—*G. W. Smalley to New York Tribune.*

## WESTMINSTER ABBEY.

We take the subjoined from *Harper's Magazine:*

Westminster Abbey of to-day looks on the England of the nineteenth century, which she nursed in the eleventh, and guided and guarded through all the tempestuous experience of the turbulent youth that intervened before years brought experience, and experience discretion and self-control. It has seen England successively, Saxon, Norman and English. It has seen it Roman Catholic, Protestant, Roman Catholic, and Protestant again. It has seen it an absolute monarchy, a constitutional monarchy, a republic, and a monarchy again. Within its walls mass has been chanted and the Anglican service has been read, and under its roof the Westminster Assembly's Confession of Faith was organized, and from thence was published. It lived through the wars of Normans and Saxons, welcomed William the Conqueror, witnessed the ternate despotism and abject submission of John, saw the magna charta wrestled from his unwilling hands, beheld the and ravaged with the long wars of the rival roses, bare y escaped demolition in the hideous but fruitful reign of Henry VIII., was reclothed with honor in the more hideous and barren reign of Bloody Mary, rejoiced in the peaceful and benignant reign of the unscrupulous but sagacious Queen Bess, witnessed the recent fict between constitutional law and Cæsarism, culminating in the death of Charles I., but ending only in the accession of William and Mary. Born on an island remote from any town, and environed by an almost impenetrable wood, it has lived to see London stretching out its boundaries till now the once secluded resort of world-wearied monks is in the heart of the busiest and most populous commercial center of Christendom. Born in an age without carriage roads, it has lived to see the island of Great Britain intersected by innumerable railways. Born in an age when commerce was unknown, when piracy was honorable, when war was a trade, and consequently there was little trade but war; when postoffices were unknown because few knew how to write, and books unheard of, because the printing press was yet unconstructed, and few knew how to read, it has lived to see he Anglo-Saxon race mistress of the ocean by its commerce rather than its navy; master of the world by its civilization rather than its arms; laying aside the bow for the cannon, and the cannon for the printing press; substituting for the activities of the mere animal vigor of its sometimes brutal boyhood the more enduring and beneficent activities of refined manhood.

**THE SOUTH CAROLINA PLAN.**

Columbia correspondence of the New York *Times* relates how they now manage elections in South Carolina:

D. A. Straker, Republican representative from Orangeburg county, was excluded from the house of representatives because he would not apologize for his "contempt" in adhering to he Chamberlain house last fall. A special election was held to fill the "vacancy." The Democrats had all the commissioners of election and every precinct manager. Last fall Gov. Chamberlain appointed a Democrat on each board, but Hampton did not follow his example. Despite the disorganization of the party and the defection of many timid leaders, Mr. Straker made a vigorous canvass, and the precinct returns showed him to be elected over Dibble, the Democratic candidate, by 130 majority. But when the Democratic commissioners met to canvass the vote of the precincts, the board threw out 3 boxes on account of alleged irregularities. At one box the managers refused to swear the voters, alleging that it was only necessary in cases of challenges; at another the polls were closed 10 minutes before the proper time; at another the ballot box was not sealed before taken to the commissioners. These were all precincts having Republican majorities. All the managers were Democrats, and no "irregularity" occurred at any Democratic precinct. The "irregularities" were all arranged before hand, and were committed in two instances despite Republican protests. The Democrat was returned as elected by 231 majority, and the Democratic organs announced "another county redeemed." Orangeburg gave Hayes 1,800 majority.

An election will be held in Charleston county to fill 18 vacancies in the house, occasioned by the exclusion of the Republicans who were elected by 6,500 in November last. Similar "irregularities" will be discovered in Republican precincts after the election, committed by Democratic managers, and enough precincts will be thrown out to give that county to the Democrats. For Republicans to canvass and vote in South Carolina hereafter will consist simply of going through the motions, with no hope of obtaining any practical result.

**EDWARD R. THELLER.**

Of this officer, killed during the engagement of Capt. Perry's command with the Indians at White Bird canyon, the Walla Walla *Union* has the following sketch:

He was born in Vermont, and was about 45 years of age. He was an old Californian. In 1861 he raised a company of infantry, and on the 25th of October, 1861, was commissioned captain of company I, 2d infantry, California Volunteers. He served in that regiment until May 10, 1866, when he was mustered out of the service, the war being over. During his service in the California Volunteers he was stationed part of the time in the Humboldt Bay country, and in Arizona. He was commissioned second lieutenant 9th U. S. Infantry on the 2d of March, 1867, and transferred to the 21st infantry August 30, 1869. He was promoted to 1st lieutenant August 31, 1871. He was engaged in the Modoc war, at the close of which he came to Fort Walla Walla, and was post quartermaster for a year or more. From Fort Walla Walla he went to Fort Lapwai a couple of years ago to join his company. Capt. Theller was a very genial, affable and whole souled gentleman, whose loss will be sincerely regretted by all who had the pleasure of his acquaintance. He left a devoted wife, but no children to mourn his violent death. Having known Capt. Theller for over 15 years, having served in the same regiment with him, we know that he was a thorough soldier, a good officer and a brave man. The troops under his command always spoke of him in terms of praise, and were very much attached to him. The lives of ten thousand murderous savages like Joseph would be but trifling atonement for the scalp of a man like Capt. Theller.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. E. C. LORD, Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
Old BOURBON WHISKY
And Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS,
431 Jackson St., San Francisco,
And 98 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

MARX & JORGENSEN,
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CHAS. REBSTOCK & CO.,
St. Louis, Mo.
AMERICA'S FINEST WHISKIES,
Stonewall Old Fashion Copper Whisky,
Nelson Co., Ky.
Snow Hill Fire Copper, Bourbon,
Paris, Ky.
Importers of Foreign Wines & Liquors
Depot of Julius Dressel's
SONOMA VINEYARD.

SUMMER RESORTS.

THE GRIMES HOUSE,
CLATSOP BEACH,
HAS BEEN NEWLY PAINTED, AND HAS A new outfit of Spring Beds, and the proprietor promises to give satisfaction to guests or no pay. All persons wishing to write for rooms will direct their letters to Skipanon, Clatsop County.
je28tf1m. G. K. GRIMES.

SEA VIEW,
ON THE OCEAN BEACH.
Three Miles from Unity, W. T.
J. L. STOUT.....PROPRIETOR.
THIS WELL KNOWN WATERING PLACE, which has become of late years so celebrated for its south and healthful location, is easily reached by steamboats, and no charge will be made to Campers for ground for tents or cottages. Visitors can

# Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 28, 1877.


## PACIFIC COAST COAL.

W. A. Goodyear, a mining engineer, has prepared, and the house of Bancroft at San Francisco has published, a book which presents a valuable account of the coal mines of the Pacific coast. Those of California are treated first. It is admitted that California is decidedly unfortunate in the character and extent of her coal fields. For, as the writer says, "although it is easy to find coal at many localities in the coast range from one end of the State to the other, as well as at certain points in the western foot-hills of the Sierra Nevada; yet it generally happens that the quality is poor or the quantity is small, or else that it is situated in the heart of the mountains so far from market that the cost of transportation would alone far exceed the value of the coal." A very full account is presented of the Mt. Diablo mines. It is shown that difficulty of working them increases, and though some of the beds, as the Black Diamond, are commonly spoken of as having a thickness varying from ten to twenty feet, yet the greater portion of it consists of interstratified clay or slate, with another material called "bone," a term used by miners to designate an impure and worthless coal, which makes a bad roof and on exposure to air gradually swells so as to crush the supporting timbers and make expensive work. There is often great variation, within short distance, in the thickness of the good coal; veins dwindle rapidly to a few inches and become more streaked with slate, till they are quite worthless. Beds are frequently disturbed by faults and dislocations, and in places the vein of coal ends abruptly against the wall of a great upthrow. But we cannot follow the author through these details. We quote but one additional remark about California coal mines: "The only locality in California where coal has been mined with profit to any noteworthy extent, is at the old Mt. Diablo mines," and "all of these mines which have been profitable in the past have seen their best days and are rapidly declining."

For supply of coal California will therefor be forced to look even more than hitherto outside of her own borders. The writer before us proceeds to make an examination of the mines of Oregon and of Washington territory, with a view to their capacity for future supply. His inquiry is limited to mines already in operation. Those at Coos Bay receive considerable attention. Sharp criticism of mistakes and failures in working these mines is presented. It is asserted that since 1870 an aggregate sum of not less than half a million dollars has been utterly wasted in attempts to open mines, made without proper judgment and without reasonable probability of reaching successful results. Particularly in the case of the Henryville mine it is stated that ignorance and incapacity, combined with reckless folly, have been conspicuously displayed. It is called a "pseudo mine," because there never was reason to believe that it contained any coal that could be extracted profitably, though more than two hundred thousand dollars was expended in the attempt to open it. Of the several mines in profitable operation a favorable account is given. The coal field covers several hundred square miles, and though it has been as yet imperfectly explored, it is known that there is a very great supply. Annual average shipments show large and steady increase. Coal, combined with lumber and agriculture, will make Coos one of the richest and most populous counties in our State. These are the only coal mines hitherto worked with profit in Oregon. Although coal has been discovered in many other localities in the State, no systematic attempt has been made to ascertain the extent of the deposits, or to work them.

Proceeding to Washington territory, the mines at Bellingham and Seattle are examined. At the former place the bed worked is about fourteen feet thick, but contains so much slate and argillaceous matter that all coal has to be sorted over carefully before it is sent to market. They now leave the lower half of the bed, which contains most of these strata, and mine only the upper portion. Poor management is said to have been conspicuous quite frequently in this mine. The author appears to have no great opinion of the future of the deposit. Of the mines about Seattle he speaks with much more confidence. It is probable, indeed, that these fields, including those of the Puyallup, now to be developed by the Northern Pacific railroad, will furnish a great part of the future supply for the Pacific coast. Their extent exceeds that of any other field yet explored, and the coal is of fair quality. The writer doesn't think the mines of Coos Bay will be able to work with profit in the face of Washington territory coals, owing in a great degree to the fact that the largest class of vessels can load in Puget Sound. It is, he says, "unquestionably to the mines of Washington territory and British Columbia that this Pacific coast must look hereafter for that indispensable necessity of all civilized communities,—a good article of coal." In 1874 Mt. Diablo mines forwarded to San Francisco 200,000 tons, and during 1876 but 103,000 tons; while shipments of Seattle coal to that market increased from 9,000 tons in 1874 to nearly 100,000 tons in 1876. The yield at Coos Bay also shows an annual gain. Last year receipts from that place at San Francisco were 41,000 tons. In 1870 they were but 20,000 tons. In two years shipments from British Columbia have doubled, and for 1876 they exceeded 100,000 tons. No doubt the product of the Seattle mines this present year will exceed that of British Columbia. Of 648,000 tons received at San Francisco from all sources during 1876, 253,000 tons came from England and Australia. The total amount received there has doubled since 1870. This shows a rapidly growing market.

## THE STATE SCHOOL FUND.

It is widely believed that the management of the state's school fund for several years has not been careful and business-like. It has often been said that political considerations or motives of favoritism have had weight in the loaning of these funds, and that in some cases the notorious insufficiency of the security is due to these causes. Actual corruption may not be successfully alleged; but it is known that too many of the loans are in bad condition. In some instances there is probability of total loss. In a greater number there is certainty of partial loss; and as if this were not enough, the methods taken to collect such loans as must be sued are open to just criticism.

Under section 945 of the civil code, it is made the duty of the district attorney to "prosecute or defend, as the case may be, all actions, suits or proceedings in any county in his district to which the state or county may be a party." Section 1041 stipulates the fees he shall receive in various classes of criminal actions, and in civil actions for the recovery of fines, penalties and forfeitures; and it further provides that he shall have "for prosecuting or defending any other civil action suit or proceeding not herein mentioned, to which the state or any county in his district may be a party, twenty-five dollars." The foreclosure of mortgages in behalf of state or county, given to secure loans of the school funds, come within these provisions. By an act passed in 1868, the board of school commissioners, consisting of governor, secretary of state, and state treasurer, were authorized to contract for all legal services required for the foreclosure of mortgages "upon the best terms consistent with the interests of the fund, not to exceed ten per cent. of the amount collected." Manifestly the interest of the fund would be best conserved by employing the district attorney for the county where the suit is to be brought, at the fee of twenty-five dollars, established by law. It looks as if this ten per centum provision of 1868 had been got through the legislature by some interested party; but it was certainly no party interested in the care and preservation of the school fund. However, the legislation of 1868 does not repeal that of 1862, and the board can employ the legal services of the district attorney at twenty-five dollars, or contract with some favorite or hanger-on at ten per centum, which in some cases may amount to more than $1,000 each. Indeed it appears by the treasurer's last report that there are school fund loans amounting, with arrears of interest, to more than $10,000.

Now for the sequel. We have information that at the recent term of the circuit court for Marion county several foreclosure suits were brought by the present board, consisting of Secretary Chadwick, *ex-officio* Governor Chadwick, and Treasurer Brown, and that the "legal services" of H. H. Gilfry, ex-Gov. Grover's private secretary, were employed. It is safe to say that not less than the outside limit, ten per centum, will be paid for this service. Clearly it was, and for the future it is, the duty of the board to procure the foreclosure of the mortgages at the least possible expense to the school fund. It cannot be pretended that the district attorney is not competent to do the work. Circumstances show that it is not a question of "competency" with the board. It is manifest that the board has exercised a discretion against the interests of the school fund and the state. The loose way in which the fund has been loaned will make a great many foreclosures necessary. We shall see whether the present board will continue thus to bestow the school fund upon favorites, and if future boards will follow an improper example. Had the fund always been loaned with the ample security the law requires, these foreclosures would never, or rarely, be necessary.

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The special "election" in Charleston is another indication the Democrats have everything their own way in the south. Last fall Republicans carried the county, electing seventeen members of the legislature by an average majority of six thousand. Democrats, in order to get sure hold of the state, expelled all these members and ordered a special election. No ticket was nominated by Republicans, as they knew it useless to make a contest. Their opponents, controlling the machinery of the election, would return Democrats in any event, without regard to the votes thrown, since this was the real object to be gained by expelling the members elected by the great majority of last fall. This event is another significant proof that no opposition party is allowed to exist in the south. Men do not care to offer themselves for massacre by becoming its leaders. It is now in every way as perilous to be an active Republican in the south as it was to be known there as an abolitionist before the war. Regret it as we may, our politics in the north will be forced to conform to these facts, and will be moulded by them.

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President Hayes and his secretaries, Evarts, Key, Schurz and Devens, are visiting Boston. Several other notabilities are with them. The party is received with enthusiasm and applause. At Putnam, Conn., the president made a little speech in which he said his great grand father went from that part of Connecticut to participate in the battle of Bunker Hill. He then introduced Devens and Key, who made little speeches. At other points on the route the party responded to the attentions paid by the people. Gov. Rice of Massachusetts welcomed the party to Boston. A brilliant reception was tendered. All the notable places about "the hub" will be visited. At Brunswick hotel a banquet was given which is described as being a gorgeous affair.

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Superintendent Burch says his official action meets the approval of the governor in every respect. He also says the secretary of state has nothing to do with the financial matters of the prison except to issue warrants on vouchers audited by the superintendent. This is very convenient; since Chadwick is both governor and secretary there ought to be little possibility of misunderstanding. Mr. Burch says he can't get on without a clerk. But Mr. Watkinds could, and did; and his successor ought therefore to be able to do likewise.

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The editor of the Salem *Mercury*, who professes to see evidences that "the OREGONIAN is boiling over with indignation at Hayes for issuing his order to federal officials to abstain from active participation in politics," would do well to rub his eyes and read again. When one is flattering himself that he has got off a fine piece of irony, it is a trifle discouraging to have to explain it to dull readers. Just to make it certain that we shall not be misunderstood by the *Mercury* further, let us say that the OREGONIAN approves the President's order.

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The Grand Army of the Republic has been holding its national encampment at Providence, Gen. Burnside delivered an address of welcome, to which Gen. Hartranft responded. A cablegram was dispatched with greetings to Gen. Grant. The encampment resolved that inasmuch as there had been differences of opinion in regard to the intent of memorial day, it should be made known that the grand army seeks in this way to preserve the memories of those who fought in defense of national unity.

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Preparations are making east for a great excursion in which the executives of all the states will be asked to participate. The object is a visit to the commercial and manufacturing centers,—New York, Philadelphia and Boston being the principal points.

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Read a very fine article in this issue which gives an account of a trip to Crater Lake, in Jackson county. We think many will recognize the writer from the high powers of description and the rich flavor of humor for which the article is notable.


## NEW TO-DAY.

**Grenadines,** Worth 50 cts. now offered at 25 cts., by JOHN WILSON, 107 Third st reet.

**Attention! Washington Guard.**—You will assemble at your Armory this Thursday evening at 8 o'clock, Business of importance to transact. By order JOHN FARROW, O. S. H. COOKE, Captain.

**CHALLENGE.**

THE UNDERSIGNED CHALLENGES ANY MAN in Oregon to row him at Oregon City on the Fourth of July, for a Purse of $50—$25 a side; the distance to be two miles, with turn. P. HATCH, Oregon City. it

## NEW TO-DAY.

**FOR THE WHITE HOUSE**

THE STEAMER "CITY OF SALEM" will leave Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street,

**Saturday Afternoon at 2 o'clock,**

for the accommodation of those who desire to witness the great

**FIFTY MILE RACE!**

Tickets for the Round Trip, One Dollar.
J. J. WELSH & CO., Proprietors.

**REDUCTION OF TARIFFS!**

**On July 1st, 1877, the**

**Western Union Telegraph Co.**

Will reduce the tariff from

**Portland to San Francisco, Sacramento,**

and all the principal points in California, to

**ONE DOLLAR FOR TEN WORDS,**

And Fifty Cents for each additional five words.
JAS. GAMBLE, Gen'l Sup't.
F. H. LAMB, Dist. Sup't. je28d1m

**1776. 1877.**

**EXCURSION TO CASCADES!**

**FOURTH OF JULY**

Under the management of the

**LADIES' SOCIAL UNION**

Of the Taylor Street M. E. Church.

THE STEAMER E. N. COOKE

HAVING SUPERIOR ADVANTAGES AS A Pleasure Excursion Boat, has been chartered for this occasion, and will leave Central Wharf, foot of Washington street, at 7 A. M., July 4th.

During the trip to the Cascades, exercises appropriate for the occasion will be had, consisting of

**An Oration, Reading of the Declaration of Independence, with Vocal and Instrumental Music.**

Tickets for the Excursion can be procured at J. K. Gill's bookstore, C. C. Morse's music store, and Parrish & Cornell's real estate office, at the following prices:

| | |
|---|---|
| Single tickets for Gentlemen | $2 00 |
| Single ticket for Lady | 1 50 |
| Tickets for Lady and Gentlemen | 3 00 |
| Children under 14 | 75 |

Refreshments will be for sale on the boat at reasonable prices, and every effort made for the comfort of those who may attend.

The number of tickets has been limited so as to avoid a crowd, and all who desire to go had better secure one as soon as possible.

**LONDON & C.**

Invite attention to the following:

**LINE OF GOODS,**

NEW, PER "CHESTER,"

**An immense stock of Ruchings.**

**TIES, in endless variety.**

**Large lot of Bibs & Fichus.**

**Seguin Buttons, in Steel, Pearl and Shell.**

**Vegetable Ivory Butts, in all shades.**

**Linen Suits and Linen Dusters.**

**Dress Linens and Linen Embroideries.**

**Shawls,**

**Skirts,**

**Dress Goods,**

**Honeycomb Quilts,**

**Marseilles Quilts.**

**These Goods, along with the rest of our Stock, (all of which is new), owing to the lateness of the season, we will offer at prices which must ensure their speedy clearance.**

**DOVESTOCKS**

**At Wholesale Prices.**

**JOHN CRAN & CO.,**

FIRST STREET,

Bet. Washington and Alder,

FOR SALE.

**Good and Fresh Table Butter.**

A Fair Article of

**COOKING BUTTER,**

In quantities to suit.

Also, Good and Fresh

**Hams, Bacon and Lard,**

For sale reasonable, at

PFLUGER, KERRON & MACBETH'S,
People's Warehouse,
je25d1mned Cor. Second & Yamhill sts.

**Wakelee's Squirrel & Gopher EXTERMINATOR.**

The only Reliable Poison in the market.

SAFE, CONVENIENT AND SURE.

Beware of imitations, which are sold at a less price but which are valueless.

**T. A. DAVIS & CO.,**

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
71 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

**200 GENTS' WHITE LINEN DUCK VESTS**

**At $1.50.**

**P. SELLING.**

**AMUSEMENTS.**

**NEW MARKET THEATRE.**

FREDERICK W. BERT.....MANAGER

Second Week and continued Success of

**[illegible]**

**THIS THURSDAY EVENING, JUNE 28th,**

First time in Portland of the Irish Romance,

**EILEEN OGE!**

**Friday Evening, June 29,**

**IMMENSE ATTRACTION!**

**For Positively One Night Only!**

Leonard Grover's most Successful American Comedy,

**OUR BOARDING HOUSE!**

(Now being played throughout the principal cities of America with unprecedented success,) and the

**BIG BONANZA!**

**SATURDAY AFTERNOON, JUNE 30,**

**ONLY GRAND MATINEE!**

Performance of

**The Overland Route!**

**Saturday Evening, June 30,**

The thrilling sensational Drama,

**OLIVER TWIST!**

**Monday Evening, July 2d,**

First appearance in Portland of the charming Comedienne,

**MISS KATIE MAYHEW!**

Admission..... $1.00 | Gallery ..... 50c

Reserved seats can be secured at Gray's Music Store, from 9 A. M. to 7 P. M., without extra charge. Doors open at 7 o'clock. Performance commences at 8 precisely.

**EXCURSIONS AND PICNICS.**

**Ross Island---"City of Salem."**

**GRAND PICNIC**

OF THE

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH AND SUNDAY SCHOOL,

ON

**SATURDAY, JUNE 30, 1877,**

(Weather permitting).

Tickets can be had at Palace of Art and Gill's Book Store.

Adults, 50 cents; children over 10, 25 cts.; under 10, free.

Leave Pacific Wharf at 9 o'clock A. M. sharp.

O. F. SITES, Chairman of Com.

GRAND

**NATIONAL HOLIDAY!**

GIVEN BY THE

PORTLAND

**Hibernian Benevolent Society**

AT EAST PORTLAND PARK,

**Wednesday, July 4th, 1877.**

The NORTHWESTERN BRASS & STRING BAND has been engaged.

**Grand Military and Civic Parade,**

Through the city in the morning, and during the day the following Amusements will be indulged in:

**LADIES' TARGET SHOOTING,**
**FOOT RACING,**
**SACK RACING, &c.,**

to all of which suitable Prizes will be given. A Grand Prize will be given for the best Company Shooting. The Dancing Platform has been enlarged and the Grounds thoroughly renovated. Suitable tables and benches have been put up all over the park, making this place the finest Grounds in the State—the whole to conclude with a

**Grand Display of Fire-Works!**

Grand Marshal.....R. CAHALIN.
Reader of Declaration.....SIDNEY DELL.
Orator.....DR. PAUL M. DRENAN.
President of the Day.....R. D. SINNOTT.

Committee of Arrangements.

WM. J. QUIRK, THOS. KEARNEY,
FRANK GATENS.

**Tickets 50 cents,** to be had of the Committee and at the gate. Children under 10 years, free.

N.B.—No disreputable characters will be allowed on the ground.

A general invitation is extended to all organizations in the City and State to take part in the Parade, and report to Grand Marshal R. Cahalin, as speedily as possible.

**1776. 1877.**

**CENTENNIAL!**

THE

**[illegible]**

WILL HOLD A

**PRIZE SHOOTING MATCH!**

On the forthcoming

**NATIONAL HOLIDAY!**

AT

**Willamette Grove Park**

To which the public in general is invited. MUSIC and a splendid time may be anticipated. The Programme will appear in a short time.

**[illegible]**

TO

**WILLAMETTE GROVE PARK,**

Four miles up the Willamette.

**Commencing June 24th.**

THE STEAMER "GAZELLE" WILL LEAVE foot of Yamhill street at 10 A. M., 12 M., and 2 and 4 P. M. The last boat for home will leave the Grounds at 7 o'clock prompt.

A covered Dancing Floor has been erected. The NORTHWESTERN BAND, PROF PARRISH as Prompter, will be in attendance.

Prices for the Round Trip—Gentleman 50c; Gentleman and Lady 75c; Children under 12, free.

REFRESHMENTS on the Grounds.

**GEM AND MASON FRUIT JARS**

AND

**JELLY GLASSES.**

AT VERY LOW RATES.

**Ackerman's Dollar Store,**

94 First and 93 Front Sts., Portland, Or.

**HOMEOPATHIC REMEDIES**

For Family Use.

A FULL SUPPLY OF TINCTURES & PELLETS just received and for sale by

HODGE, SNELL & CO.,

Nos. 75 Front and 76 First streets.

**OREGON CHEESE.**

OUR LIMBURGER AND MUNSTER CREAM CHEESE is ready for market. Our California neighbors pronounce this Cheese

**"The Very Best Cheese in the Market."**

For sale in lots to suit.

C. A. BURCHARDT, Agent,
jo11d1m 86 Washington street.

**Sun Hats at the Bazar!**

SUN HATS for 25 cts., worth 75 cts.
SUN HATS for 37½ cts., worth $1 00.
SUN HATS for 50 cts., worth $1 00.

P. E. BRIGHAM,
je23d1m 71 First st.

**DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.**

OUR STOCK OF

**DRY GOODS**

Which is complete in every respect, will be sold at

**Greatly Reduced Prices**

FOR THE

**NEXT THIRTY DAYS!**

**SPECIAL SALE OF DRESS GOODS,**

Comprising all the

**LATEST NOVELTIES**

in that Line.

**Black & Col'd Cashmeres,**

**Camel's Hair Cloths,**

**Mohairs, Alpacas,**

**Poplins, Empress Cloths,**

**English Basket Cloths, etc.,**

**MUST BE SOLD.**

**SPECIAL.**

For this week, our Entire line of

**STRAW HATS**

AND

**GRENADINES**

AT COST!

The Assortment of

**GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,**

Which is surpassed by none in the city, will be sold at

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

**Domestic and House Furnishing Goods,**

AT GREAT SACRIFICES.

MR. CLARKE being in New York purchasing for the Fall Trade, we must and will sell our

**Large and Complete Stock,**

to make room for New Arrivals now on the way from New York.

**CLARKE & HENDERSON.**

**DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.**

THE

**WEST LAWN HOUSE**

We received per "Ajax,"

**Best American Prints,**

Fourteen yards for $1.

**Best English Prints,**

Eight yards for $1.

**Fine 4-4 Bleached Muslin,**

9 cents per yard.

**Lonsdale and White Rock Muslin, by the piece, 11c.**

**Good Quality Table Linen,**

40c per yard.

**Good Quality Cot. Flannel,**

10c per yard.

**Good Qual'y Shak. Flannel**

20c per yard.

**Heavy Cloth for Boys' wear**

40c per yard.

**All Wool Red Flannel,**

25 cents.

**Heavy Gingham,**

10 cents.

**Double Width Sheeting,**

25 cents.

**Marble Table Oil Cloth,**

50 cents.

**Worsted Table Covers,**

90 cents

**Corsets,**

50 cents and upward.

**Child's Striped Hose,**

10c and upwards.

**New Style Dress Goods,**

20 and 25c.

**Large stock Embroideries,**

From 5 cents and upward.

**Large stock Linens and Linen Trimmings.**

**Parasols, from 25c to $5.**

**Wide Sash Ribbons,**

25 and 37½c per yard,

**Neckties, Ruchings,**

**Linen Collars and Cuffs,**

All Qualities & Prices.

**The above comprise a few of the Bargains which we are offering, all of which are sold for SILVER. Highest premium paid on Gold.**

**J. F. B. FRINKLE & CO.,**

Cor. Salmon and First Sts.

**DRY GOODS.**

**[illegible]**

**Having determined to maintain the position held by us for the last five years, as**

**[illegible]**

**IN OREGON,**

**We take this means of announcing to the public that we are now displaying the largest and best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE north of SAN FRANCISCO.**

**It shall continue to be our aim to give the**

**MOST GOODS**

FOR THE

**LEAST MONEY!**

**and to place before our patrons a variety of articles not to be found in any other house.**

**Being the ONLY retail store in Oregon that imports direct from NEW YORK, we are prepared to offer superior inducements, and our prices will always be found the LOWEST.**

**In order to make room for new importations we are forced to dispense with some of our lines, and for this reason have concluded to close out our stock of**

**BOYS' CLOTHING**

**At Clearance Prices.**

It is not our intention to misleat the public by advertising Goods which cannot produce upon enquiry, but to give VALUE RECEIVED in every instance.

Soliciting a call from every purchaser at the old stand,

Remain, respectfully,

**P. SELLING,**

Cor. First and Yamhill.

**DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.**

THE

**WEST LAWN HOUSE**

**The Cheapest Place in the City**

TO BUY

**LADIES' GENTS'**

AND

**CHILDREN'S**

**Nicely Trimmed Suits**

At $3.00.

**Beautifully Braided Suits**

At $5.00.

**Superbly Embroidered Suits**

At $7.50.

**New Style Ulster Dusters**

At $3.50.

We are also offering our Immense Stock of

**DRESS GOODS, PARASOLS, HOSIERY, and Trimmed & Untrimmed Hats**

AT

**GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.**

**LEWIS & STRAUSS.**

**SINGER SEWING MACHINE.**

**Great Reduction!**

The New Family Sewing Machine will hereafter be sold at

**FIFTY DOLLARS.**

And all other styles of Genuine Singer Machines at equally reduced prices.

Though these Machines have been greatly reduced in Price the QUALITY will be maintained at its highest standard.

Office—Cor. First and Yamhill streets, Portland.

THE SINGER MANUFACTURING CO.

June 16, 1877.

**SUGARS, SUGARS**

Ex Barkentine "Jane A. Falkinburg," 15 days from Honolulu.

**4000 Pkgs of Island Sugars,**

Assorted grades, from the following Plantations:

KOHALA, NAAHELU,
KAIPAKNEA, WAIAHUA,
And HAWAIIAN MILLS.

ALSO,

500 bags of TABLE RICE,
100 bbls. MOLASSES.

For sale by
my30d1m ALLEN & LEWIS.

**NOTICE**

IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL WHOM IT MAY concern, that I will not be responsible for any debts contracted in my name by any person, unless by written order by me given.

AARON FUHRMAN.
Portland, June 8, 1877. je9d1m

**AUCTION AND COMMISSION.**

**OSCAR KILBOURN,**

**AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,**

Corner First and Pine Streets.

Regular Sale Days—Wednesdays and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, etc.

A general assortment of Merchandise always on sale.

**SPECIAL SALE**

On account of Departure,

ON FRIDAY, JUNE 29, 1877,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

On the premises, I will sell the entire

**Furniture and Fixtures**

Of the Residence, Northwest corner of Block 60, Seventh streets, consisting of

Parlor Sets, Marble Top Tables, Brussels Carpets, Whatnots, Carpets, Mirrors, Pictures, Curtains, Cornices,
Silk Walnut marble top Bedroom Sets,
Wardrobes, Toilet Sets,
Spring and Hair Mattresses, Pillows, Pillow Shams,
Iowa, Black Hills, Spring Beds,
Cottage Bedroom Sets and Outfits,
Hall and Stair Carpets, etc.,
Diningroom Furniture, Sideboards,
Extension Tables, Stands,
Crockery and Glassware, Table Cutlery,
Parlor and Kitchen stoves,
Kitchen Furniture, etc.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

**SPECIAL SALE**

ON SATURDAY, JUNE 30th,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

FURNITURE AND MERCHANDISE, of all kinds.

ALSO,

2 Large Work Horses,
1 Saddle Horse,
1 Top Buggy,
1 Open Buggy,
2 Single Harness.

ON SATURDAY, JUNE 30,

At Salesroom at 10 o'clock, by order of WELLS, FARGO & CO., I will sell

UNCLAIMED FREIGHT,

To pay charges and storage.

ALSO—SAME DAY,

For account of whom it may concern,

2½ tons Hay Forks,
1-2 " Manure Forks,
2 " Garden Rakes,
2 " Steel Hoes,
1¼ " Long Handle Shovels,
1 " Round Shovels,
1 " Spades,
3 " Under Shirts,

And a large assortment of Merchandise, etc.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

S. L. N. GILMAN. T. BURNS.

**GILMAN & BURNS,**

**Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,**

First Street, bet. Pine and A. Streets.

Regular Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, 10 o'clock A. M.

**INSURANCE.**

**UNION INSURANCE COMPANY,**

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP GOLD COIN,) - $500,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
First National Bank Building, Portland.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

OREGON BRANCH

**HOME MUTUAL Fire Insurance Company**

Capital, $100,000
Assets, $150,000
Income, 1875, $150,000
Losses paid since Organization, $1,000,000

HAMILTON BOYD,
MANAGER.
73 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

**THE STATE Investment & Insurance COMPANY,**

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

**FIRE AND MARINE**

Incorporated in 1871.

**Cash Assets, - $2,500,000**

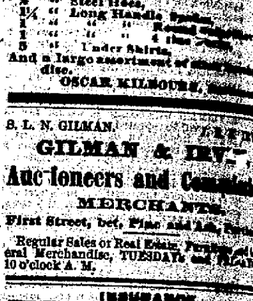
OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, A. J. BRYAN, President.
CHARLES R. CUSHING, Secretary.

This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination; its business is conducted on the Lowest Paying Rates, and losses paid according to its own merits.

The undersigned, having been appointed Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. F. HUTCHINSON & CO.,
Office—82 Front near Yamhill.
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.




USE RUBBER PAINT for which the MEDAL has been awarded at State Fairs on the coast for superiority—gives a handsome, durable, beautiful surface: unaffected by change of temperature; impervious to water and

**Adapted to All Climes of Work.**

Sold in all shades, by the gallon, ready for immediate use. Send for sample cards.

LOCAL TESTIMONIALS, with the different colors on wood, can be seen and information obtained by calling upon the agents.

HODGE, SNELL & CO., Wholesale Druggists
And dealers in Paints, Oils and Window Glass
my17d2p No. 75 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

**NOTICE.**

ALL DEBTS DUE THE ROYAL BOOT & SHOE STORE must be paid at once to

GEO. L. HIBBARD.

**Royal Boot and Shoe Store**

IS SELLING GOODS

**AT COST FOR CASH.**

**Call and Examine Stock.**

**GEO. L. HIBBARD,**

Proprietor.

**JOHN L. GEORGE,**

**Cutler and Surgical Instrument Maker,**

All Cutlery sold by me, WARRANTED.

**JOBBING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.**

First Street, bet. Salmon and Main,

PORTLAND, OREGON.



# Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 28, 1877.


## CITY.

BOLD DASH FOR LIBERTY.—Quite an exciting episode occurred yesterday [illegible] the court house, which was no [illegible] ludicrous features, and which [illegible] few moments "no small stir." [illegible] juvenile offenders, John Dougherty and [illegible] B. Thorne, were conducted from [illegible] the court room by Mr. Morrill, to receive their sentence. After receiving sentence, the boys started down to the [illegible] Morrill never thought for a moment either of the young culprits would [illegible] any trouble by attempting to escape, walked ahead and allowed the boys [illegible] up the rear. Dougherty was behind, and when the first floor was reached, [illegible] a spirited dash, running along the hall[illegible] ing to the western entrance. Being discovered the attempted escapade, [illegible] had nearly reached the door, making [illegible] like wildfire. Morrill left Thorne in charge of several persons who were standing [illegible] the front entrance, and started in pursuit of the young scoundrel. He [illegible] the top of his voice repeatedly, "Stop, stop, shoot you," which made the whole [illegible] reverberate, and quickly brought [illegible] spectators to the scene. Young Dougherty [illegible] lent speed to the flight of the [illegible] termined to distance, if possible, to [illegible] and effect his escape. But before [illegible] block he was distanced, and seeing [illegible] ing tubes of a six-shooter pointing [illegible] threw up his hands and surrendered [illegible] unconditionally. He was yanked into the [illegible] court house and locked up. Thorne, [illegible] smart to have a sharp run for not having never attempted to move. It was [illegible] but a serious joke to young Dougherty.

RECEIVED THEIR SENTENCE.—Yesterday morning Judge Shattuck, passed sentence on John Dougherty and B. Thorne. These boys are about 15 years of age, respectively. They were convicted of the crime of attempt to commit highway robbery. Some weeks since young desperadoes induced a small company them down to the wharf of Morrison street, about 10 o'clock. After they got him away they beat him, and after beating him severely, pockets. However, their criminal unremunerative, as they succeeded in getting only a few cents. The victim [illegible] hotel and gave the alarm, and [illegible] young bigwaymen effected their escape. ed by the darkness. But they were soon captured and brought to justice. In remarks Judge Shattuck read the criminals a severe lecture on their [illegible] ward career, and the consequences of evil course of conduct. He [illegible] regretted that the law did not allow him would send them to the penitentiary for years; that they had better be confined that institution than permitted to remain a pest to the community and a burden to taxpayers. He sentenced each boy to [illegible] prison for the period of five years. They [illegible] probably be escorted to their future [illegible] residence to-day.

NEW COUNCIL.—According to the charter of the city of Portland will meet at the [illegible] evening at the usual hour. Mayor [illegible] who, for the past year has presided over the meetings of the council, and stood as the [illegible] of the municipal government, will "step down and out" and give place to his newly elected successor, Mr. W. S. Newbury. The [illegible] members of the council will also retire well earned laurels, to give place to their successors. As reorganized the new council will stand thus: Mayor, W. S. Newbury; [illegible] hens from the first ward, Quimby, Oppenheimer; second ward, Skidmore, Burns; third ward, Lambert, Young. After organizing and [illegible] the mayor, the council will proceed to the nomination and appointment of [illegible] torney, city surveyor, street commissioner and city auditor. The several standing committees will probably not be announced before the next regular meeting.

CROSS CALL.—Captain [illegible] Esmond, who is to [illegible] day forenoon, [illegible] the starboard stack of the Stark street ferryboat was [illegible] up by the breeze and ignited on the [illegible] the OREGONIAN office. The timber [illegible] instantly ignited, and the shingles [illegible] in a blaze. Mr. Dexter and Mrs. [illegible] the Cosmopolitan hotel, timely discovered the fire and gave the alarm. Several [illegible] the office scaled the roof with buckets of water, and completed the destructive work. Fortunately the fireboat was lying at the foot of Stark street at the time the fire was discovered. Capt. Robinson "manned the hose" like a veritable fireman, and with [illegible] upon stiff stream of water from one of the [illegible] group working in connection with the [illegible] on the boat. Sooner than it required to tell the fire was extinguished and all danger passed. To all who rendered assistance [illegible] aided in quenching the flames, we return our grateful acknowledgment.

"ALONE IN THE WORLD."—Yesterday morning a small boy aged about [illegible] named Albert Thompson, called at police headquarters and told Chief Lappeus a pitiful story. The lad said that his parents died some time ago with small-pox leaving him alone to battle with a cold and unfeeling world. He stated that he has a brother who lives somewhere in the vicinity of Walla Walla, but could not say just where. He came to Portland about two weeks ago, and since that time has been sleeping around just wherever food and shelter could be procured. The boy had neither means of support and desired to go to his brother near Walla Walla. Chief Lappeus, we understand, secured the poor boy a pass over the O. & C. line, and he will go up the river this morning.

CENTRO-EXPOSITOR.—St. Joseph's Catholic Sunday school held its annual closing exercises on Tuesday afternoon. This school has for several years past been under the able management of the Misses Annie and Mary Showers. The exercises were both entertaining and interesting, and were witnessed by a number of the parents and patrons of the school. Readings, songs, declamations and dialogues comprised the exercises, and all who participated displayed a degree of proficiency highly creditable to pupils and teachers. A number of prizes were distributed at the close to the most deserving, accompanied by appropriate remarks. We understand that the Misses Showers have resigned the management of the school, and that in the future it will be under the direction of the Sisters of St. Mary's academy.

A NEW CHERRY.—The largest cherries that we have yet seen was exhibited yesterday at the fruit store of Wilson & Speck. It is a very handsome and luscious, exceeding by half an inch the Royal Anne in size, resembling the Kentish Red in appearance and inclined that way in flavor although the tartness of the latter is imperceptible. It was propagated by Mr. Dowling of Milwaukie, from the Black Republican variety and has been named by him the "Senator Morton." It is a magnificent seedling and is destined to become very popular with our fruit raisers.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon, June 27, 1877:

| | 7 A. M. | 2 P. M. |
|---|---|---|
| Observed Barometer | 30.140 | 30.000 |
| Reduced to temp. & elevation | 30.099 | 29.963 |
| Thermometer | 63° | 69° |
| Relative Humidity | 67 | 43 |
| Wind, direction | S. | NW. |
| Wind, velocity | 8 | 5 |
| Weather | Cloudy. | Cloudy. |

Maximum thermometer .....
Minimum thermometer .....

REDUCTION IN RATES.—The Western Union Telegraph Company have made a large reduction in the rates for transmitting messages over their lines. This will insure a liberal patronage, which will be certainly given to the popularity of the movement of the company. Our relations with the company have been of the most pleasant character, and we congratulate them upon their increased facilities and patronage.

AT HALF-FARE.—From Mr. Brayton, superintendent of the O. & C. R. R., we learned that a special train will leave Albany next Wednesday morning—July 4—at 6 A. M. Half-fare tickets will be sold at every station for Albany and return, also for the train and return. The special train will return in the evening.


NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

CTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

ION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
Corner First and Pine Streets.

lar Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

LL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
Merchandise, Furniture, etc.
eneral assortment of Merchandise at private

SPECIAL SALE

On account of Departure,

ON FRIDAY, JUNE 30, 1877,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,

On the premises, I will sell the entire

rniture and Fixtures

e Residence, Northwest corner of Stark and Seventh streets, consisting of

or Sets, Marble Top Tables, Stands,
ntels, Carpets, Mirrors, Pictures,
alns, Cornices,
Walnut marble top Bedroom Sets,
drobes, Toilet Sets,
ng and Hair Mattresses, Feather Pil
lows, Blankets, Spreads,
ge Bedroom Sets and Bedding,
and Stair Carpets, and Oil Cloths,
ngroom Furniture, Sideboards,
nsion Tables, Stands,
kery and Glassware, Table Cutlery,
or and Kitchen Stoves,
hen Furniture, &c.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

SPECIAL SALE

ON SATURDAY, JUNE 30th,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,

URNITURE AND MERCHANDISE,
of all kinds.

*ALSO,*

Large Work Horses,
Saddle Horse,
Top Buggy,
Open Buggy,
Single Harness.

ON SATURDAY, JUNE 30, at
Salesroom at 10 o'clock, by order of WELLS
GO & CO., I will sell

UNCLAIMED PACKAGES,
To pay charges and storage.

*ALSO—SAME DAY,*

For account of whom it may concern—
Nos. Hay Forks,
" Manure Forks,
" Garden Rakes,
" Steel Hoes,
" Long Handle Spades,
" Round Point Shovels,
" Flat Shovels,
Under Shirts,
d a large assortment of other merchandise.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

. N. GILMAN. J. R. E. IRVIN.

GILMAN & IRVIN,

ictioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,

rt Street, bet. Pine and Ash, Portland.

egular Sales or Real Estate, Furniture and Gen. Merchandise, TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at o'clock A. M.

INSURANCE.

UNION

surance Company

FIRE AND MARINE.

pital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $250,000

sets, exceed - $1,000,000

RANCH OFFICE FOR TREDON,
st National Bank Bui ding, Portland.

W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

OREGON FIRE AND MARINE

ire Insurance Company

ital, - - - $300,000.00
os, - - - $503,517.68
ome, 1875, - - - $405,991.50
ses paid since Organization $1,137,307.50

HAMILTON BOYD,
MANAGER
79 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

THE STATE

ives mer e insurance

COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE

Incorporated in 1871.

sh Assets, - $475,000.

OFFICERS:

ER DONAHUE, A. J. BRYANT,
President. Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.

is Company has no connection with any
nce combination; its business is transacted
Lowest Paying Rates, each risk being ma
ding to its own merits.
e undersigned, having been appointed Gener
ts for the above Company, are now prepa
cept applications and issue Policies for
Marine risks at equitable rates.

T. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland.
ral Agents for Oregon and Washington Territo

RUBBER PAINT

MANUFACTURED BY THE
PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT CO.
Patented June 22, 1869; April 4, 1871.
OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

E RUBBER PAINT for which FIVE MEDALS
have been awarded at State Fairs on this
for superiority—gives a smooth, glossy, firm
ble, beautiful surface: unaffected by changes
mperature; impervious to water and

dapted to All Classes of Work.

d in all shades, by the gallon, ready for im
ate use. Send for sample cards.
IMONIALS, with the different col
CAL TESTIMONIALS, with the different col
wood, can be seen and information obtained
lling upon the agents.
DOCK, SNELL & CO., Wholesale Druggists,
Dealers in Paints, Oils and Window Glass,
29 No. 75 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

NOTICE.

L DEBTS DUE THE ROYAL BOOT & SHOE
STORE must be paid at once to
GEO. L. HIBBARD.

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IS SELLING GOODS

T COST FOR CASH.

l and Examine Stock

GEO. L. HIBBARD,
Proprietor.

JOHN L. GEORGE,
or and Surgical Instrument Maker.

All Cutlery sold by me, warranted.
ING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
rst Street, bet. Salmon and Main,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 28, 1877.

## CITY.

HARD DASH FOR LIBERTY.—Quite an exciting episode occurred yesterday forenoon at the court house, which was not devoid of ludicrous features, and which created for a few moments "no small stir." The two juvenile offenders, John Dougherty and Geo. A. Thorne, were conducted from the cell to the court room by Mr. Morrill, the jailer, to receive their sentence. After receiving sentence, the boys started down to the jail. Mr. Morrill never thought for a moment that either of the young culprits would give him any trouble by attempting to escape, so he quietly led ahead and allowed the boys to bring up the rear. Dougherty was behind Thorne, and when the first floor was reached, he made a sudden dash, running along the hall leading to the western entrance. Before Morrill discovered the attempted escapade, Dougherty had nearly reached the door, making tracks for liberty. Morrill left Thorne to the care of several persons who were standing about the front entrance, and started hotly in pursuit of his young scoundrel. He shouted at the top of his voice repeatedly, "stop, or I'll shoot you," which made the walls fairly reverberate, and quickly brought a crowd of spectators to the scene. Young Dougherty seemed to the flight of his wings," determined to distance, if possible, his pursuer and effect his escape. But before he ran a block he was distanced, and seeing the shining barrel of a six-shooter pointing at him, threw up his hands and surrendered himself unconditionally. He was yanked back to the court house and locked up. Thorne was too smart to have a charn run for nothing, so he never attempted to move. It was very funny, but a serious joke to young Dougherty.

RECEIVED THEIR SENTENCE.—His honor Judge Shattuck, passed sentence yesterday morning on John Dougherty and George B. Thorne. These boys are about 15 and 18 years of age, respectively. They were tried and convicted of the crime of attempting to commit highway robbery. Some weeks ago these youthful desperadoes induced a small lad to accompany them down to the wharf at the foot of Morrison street, about 10 o'clock at night, where they got him away they both set on him and after beating him severely, rifled his pockets. However, their criminal labors were unremunerative, as they succeeded in obtaining only a few cents. The victim ran to the hotel and gave the alarm, and meantime the young highwaymen effected their escape, and were lost in the darkness. But they were soon after brought to justice. During his address Judge Shattuck read these juvenile culprits a severe lecture on their past wayward career, and the consequences of their future course of conduct. He told them he only regretted that the law did not allow him, or he would send them to the penitentiary for 20 years, that they had better be confined in an institution than permitted to run at large, a pest to the community and a burden to the county. He sentenced each to the state's prison for the period of five years. They will probably be escorted to their future place of abode to-day.

NEW COUNCIL.—According to the provisions of the city charter the new common council of Portland will meet at the chamber this evening at the usual hour. Mayor Chapman, who, for the past year has presided over the deliberations of the council, and stood at the head of the municipal government, will "step down and out" and give place to his newly elected successor, Mr. W. S. Newbury. Three of the members of the council will also retire upon well earned laurels, to give place to their successors. As reorganized the new council will stand: Mayor, W. S. Newbury; members from the first ward, Opitz, Wiley, Stephens; second ward, Skidmore, Simon, Ankeny; third ward, Lambert, Yocum, Stemme. After organizing and receiving the message of the mayor the council will proceed to the consideration and appointment of a city attorney, city surveyor, street commissioner and auditor. The several standing committees will probably not be announced before the next regular meeting.

NARROW ESCAPE.—FORTUNATE ESCAPE.—Yesterday afternoon, sparks escaping from the smoke stack of the Stark street ferryboat were carried by the breeze and alighted on the roof of the OREGONIAN office. The tinder-like moss readily ignited, and the shingles were soon in a blaze. Mr. Dexter and Wm. Evans, of the Cosmopolitan hotel, timely discovered the fire and gave the alarm. Several attaches of the office scaled the roof with buckets of water, and combated the destructive element. Fortunately the ferryboat was lying at the foot of Stark street at the time the fire was discovered. Capt. Johnson "manned the hose like a veteran fireman, and soon sent a stiff stream of water from the force pump working in connection with the engines of the boat. Sooner than it requires to tell, the fire was extinguished and all danger ended. To all who rendered assistance, and aided in quenching the flames, we return our grateful acknowledgment.

"ALONE IN THE WORLD."—Wednesday morning a small boy aged about 12 years, named Albert Thompson, called at police headquarters and told Chief Lappens his sad story. The lad said that his parents died some time ago with smallpox leaving him all alone to battle with a cold and uncharitable world. He stated that he has a brother who lives somewhere in the vicinity of Walla Walla, but could not say just where. He came to Portland about two weeks ago and since that time has been sleeping and eating wherever food and shelter could be secured. The boy had neither means or friends, and was going to go to his brother near Walla Walla. Chief Lappens, we understand, has given the poor boy a pass over the O. S. N. road, and he will go up the river this evening.

ST. JOSEPH'S EXERCISES.—St. Joseph's Catholic school held its annual closing exercises this afternoon. This school has for several years past been under the efficient charge of the Misses Annie and Emma Hogan. The exercises were both pleasing and interesting, and were witnessed by a number of the parents and patrons of the school. The songs, declamations and addresses were all rendered the exercises, and all who participated displayed a degree of proficiency quite creditable to pupils and teachers. A number of prizes were distributed at the close to the deserving, accompanied by diplomas. We understand that the Misses Shevers have charge of the future. It will be under the control of the Sisters of St. Mary's academy.

A NEW CHERRY.—The largest cherry we have yet seen was exhibited yesterday at the store of Wilson & Speck. It is large, red and luscious, exceeding by half the Royal Anne in size, resembling the Kentish variety in appearance and in close that way in taste, although the tartness of the latter is barely perceptible. It was propagated by Mr. Seth Lewis, of Milwaukie, from the Black Republican variety and has been named by him "Senator Morton." It is a magnificent seedling and is destined to become very popular with our fruit raisers.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon, June 27, 1877:

| | 7 A. M | 2 P. M. | 9 P. M. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Barometer | 30.140 | 30.000 | 29.960 |
| Reduced to temp. & elevation | 30.099 | 29.963 | 29.938 |
| Thermometer | 63° | 69° | 66° |
| Relative Humidity | 67 | 43 | 54 |
| Wind, direction | S. | NW. | N. |
| Wind, velocity | 3 | 8 | 4 |
| Weather | Cloudy. | Cloudy. | Cloudy. |
| Maximum ther | | | 71° |
| Minimum ther | | | 50° |

REDUCTION IN RATES.—The Western Union Telegraph Company have made a liberal reduction in the rates for transmitting messages over their lines. This will insure a larger patronage, which will be certainly proof of the popularity of the movement and the company. Our relations with the company have been of the most pleasant character, and we congratulate them upon their increased facilities and patronage.

AT HALF-FARE.—From Mr. Brandt, Jr., superintendent of the O. & C. R. R., it is learned that a special train will leave this city next Wednesday morning—July 4th—and run through to Albany, reaching there at 10:30 A. M. Half-fare tickets will be sold at Salem and Albany and return, also Turner's and return. The special train will return in the evening.

ALBANY CELEBRATION.—It is expected that the Senatorial committee, consisting of Senators Morton, Saulsbury and McMillan, will be in attendance at the Albany celebration, whose presence will add greatly to the attractions and interest of that occasion. General Mart. V. Brown, who is now in the city, is deputed to invite the mayor and members of the common council of the city of Portland, as well as the fire department, to attend the celebration to be held at Albany and participate in the exercises.

BENEFIT TO FRANK MCGIBENY.—Marie Packard Waldron writes the following letter to Dr. Glenn, of this city, under date of Junction City, June 25th: "We (the Allegheanians) gave a benefit to Frank McGibeny in this town last evening, and send the whole proceeds ($25 50) to Mr. McGibeny today. We hope to do something more for him in Eugene City, where we go to-day, but the people seem cold and hard to interest. Yours, &c."

FOURTH OF JULY—HIBERNIANS.—Four carpenters are now at work on the grounds in East Portland Park. About 2,500 feet of lumber is on the ground, which indicates that the society mean business. All the games may be counted on, and a grand and glorious time is insured for all who attend. We shall give the programme in a day or two.

ELECTION.—At the regular meeting of Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F., held at their hall last evening, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: R. R. Hoffman, N. G.; John Mair, V. G.; Frank E. Hodgkin, R. S., and Chas. E. Sitton, treasurer. The installation will take place on next Wednesday evening.

I. O. O. F.—Regular meeting of Ellison Encampment No. 1, I. O. O. F., was held at their hall Monday evening, at which time the following officers were chosen to serve for the term; W. J. Beatty, C. P.; J. F. Johnson, H. P.; George Harkness, S. W.; J. Sorensen, J. W.; Joseph LeGrande, Scribe; Charles Hegele, Treasurer.

SURPRISE — DEPARTURE. — A number of friends of Mrs. S. H. Abpel, who during her residence in Portland has won many warm acquaintances, completely surprised the lady at her home last evening. Of course a pleasant time was passed. The lady will leave shortly for San Francisco, there to reside in future.

ELECTION, K. OF P.—At a regular meeting of Excelsior Lodge No. 1, K. of P., held last evening, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: Geo. S. H. Jackson, C. C.; Hy Dobinson, V. C.; J. P. Watson, P. The new officers will be installed at the next meeting, July 11th.

CHALLENGE.—Mr. P. Hatch, of Oregon City, has challenged the crack oarsmen to row a two mile race at Oregon City on the Fourth of July, for $25 a side. Pete is on the muscle, and not only wants to win, but to assist in drawing a crowd on the occasion of Oregon City's celebration.

FOUND GUILTY.—In the state circuit court the following persons have been found guilty by a "jury of their peers:" Jeremiah Dunn, larceny; William H. Sewall, larceny; James Waters, larceny. The time for passing sentence has not yet been designated by the court.

ELECTION OF OFFICERS.—Tuesday evening the following officers were chosen by Multnomah Tribe, Improved Order of Red Men, to serve for the ensuing term: Sachem, W. S. Norton; S. S., Chauncey Dale; J. S., Robert Holman; trustee, Thomas Huntington.

WILL ARRIVE.—Senators Morton, Saulsbury and McMillan will arrive by special train at Kalama. Ex-Senator Corbett will proceed by boat to that point to-day and meeting there the distinguished visitors accompany them to this city.

## BRIEF NOTES.

Steamer in.

"Eileen Oge."

Theater well patronized.

Unpropitious for picnics.

New Council this evening.

The distinguished visitors will arrive here this evening.

Song of the picnics—"We'll Wait Till the Rain is Over."

The *Chester* brought 242 passengers and 765 tons of freight.

Go and see "Eileen Oge" to-night—first and last chance.

Jim is a "brick" and will be clerk next time; may be congressman.

Oneonta Tribe I. O. R. M., will hold regular election next Friday evening.

Dexter of the Cosmopolitan is a cripple, owing to inflammation in the limbs.

Livingstone Stone, U. S. Fish Commissioner is stopping at the Clarendon hotel.

We acknowledge a somewhat unpleasant call yesterday forenoon from "Mr. F. Fiend."

Hy. Dobinson, of the State Investment and Insurance Co. is confined to his room, being severely ill.

The funeral of the late Mrs. Kate Hogg, which took place yesterday from the Catholic church, was largely attended.

The ladies of the Taylor Stree: Church social union will give an excursion to the Cascades next Wednesday.

Miss Clara Light, a young lady well known in this city will be the successor of Mr. John Lathan as telegraphic operator at Steilacoom.

The Rev. Mr. Donaldson, who arrived by the last steamer, will deliver the regular Thursday evening lecture at the Presbyterian Church this evening.

It is said that the rain descended in perfect torrents about two miles south of this city Tuesday afternoon between 2 and 3 o'clock. At that time it did not rain here at all.

## THE SENATORIAL PARTY.

Last evening the following dispatch was received from Olympia: "Senators Morton, of Indiana; Saulsbury, of Delaware, and McMillan, of Minnesota, the committee appointed to investigate the election of Gov. Grover of Oregon, to the U. S. Senate, arrived here late last night, and left for Portland to-night via Tacoma; their voyage, thanks to Captain Morse and his good ship *Dakota*, being a safe and pleasant one. Since entering Puget Sound they have been the recipients of a succession of ovations, which do honor to the distinguished Senators and the people of the sound. At Seattle and Steilacoom, salutes were fired, and at Port Townsend the party were taken in carriages and given a view of the country surrounding. At Tacoma a tug was placed at their disposal, in which they visited several mills, Gig harbor, and other points of interest. By the kind invitation of Governor Ferry, of Washington Territory, they visited this city, being received with a salute and band of music. To-day they were received at the house of Governor Ferry and escorted to a clam bake, attended by upwards of 200 citizens, the reception closing to-night with a grand serenade. The party will arrive in Portland to-morrow evening, and commence work Friday morning."

## PERSONAL.

Frank Jaynes, assistant general superintendent of the Western Union Telegraph Co., is in the city looking after the interests of the company.

Fine fashionable dress and business suits, at bedrock prices, at Kohn's clothing palace, corner of First and Morrison streets.

The largest assortment of ladies' linen suits in the city, can be found at J. Harris & Son's Emporium of Fashion.

New novelties in lace scarfs and bibs, ruching, embroideries, fans, beads, etc., at Mrs. Charles Tichner's, 126 First street.

Notwithstanding the war in Europe and the recent outbreak of Joseph's band, there is no increase in the price of clothing. Beck & Waldman assure us that they have aimed to keep the prices down.

The Indian war is attracting fully as much attention as Barnes' coffee and lunches.

In the business depression with which all our commercial interests suffer, it is reassuring to notice the large and increasing trade in one article—Noble Whisky—and we congratulate Millard & VanSchuyver, 39 Front st., on the benefits they are reaping.

## COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT ST. MALY'S ACADEMY.

The large hall of the orphanage, under charge of the Sisters of the Holy Names was filled to its utmost yesterday by the numerous friends and patrons of St. Mary's Academy, who had convened for the purpose of witnessing the exercises of the graduating class which this year comprised Misses Julia Sels, of Canyon City; Katie Murphy, of St. Paul, Margie Nyhan and Mary McCarthy, of this city.

Precisely at 2 o'clock the exercises opened with a grand overture performed by thirteen pupils on four pianos and an organ. This was followed by a selection from Hayden's "Creation," which was rendered in good taste by the vocal class. Maggie Nyhan then delivered the opening address, which was rich in thought and met with hearty applause. That patriotic melody, "Hail Columbia," was next rendered by twelve pupils on four pianos with organ accompaniment, and was rendered with perfect time. Miss Katie Murphy next read an able essay on music, showing in appropriate terms the celestial origin of the divine muse. The vocal chorus, "The Merry Birds," was next given by a large vocal class whose singing was warmly applauded. Miss Julia Sels then read in a pleasing manner, an essay on "The Love of Fame." Eight of the juvenile class next performed "The Festal Day," on four pianos. Miss Maggie Nyhan afterwards read an essay on "Friendship," which met with deserved applause. The vocal quintet, "My Native Isle," was pleasingly rendered by the vocal class, after which Miss Mary McCarthy read an essay on the number "four," which was listened to with much interest. This was followed by a piano duet, "Home Joys," very prettily performed by eight pupils. The graduates next entered surrounded by their school mates and several orphans who offered to them tributes of affection in the shape of beautiful wreaths and bouquets of flowers, each presenting her gift in affectionate language. A grand vocal quartet—the Jubilee Hymn of Pius IX. completed the first part of the exercises.

The second part opened with a grand entrance march, during the performance of which all the pupils of the academy entered and took their places on the stage, forming a very pretty group. The graduating class through one of their number next offered to their teachers a "covenant of filial love," couched in language both chaste and affectionate. A very pretty duet, entitled "The Angel's Dream," brought this portion of the exercises to a close, when the diplomas, wreaths and gold medals were conferred on the graduates; after which the vocal class rendered an appropriate selection, entitled "Achieved is this glorious work."

The honorary distinctions were next conferred on the pupils for good conduct, deportment, attendance, Christian doctrine, order and neatness; after which, pretty wreaths were distributed to the deserving, and the appearance of the children as they returned to their places on the stage bedecked with medals and ribbons presented a very pretty spectacle. After another vocal selection, Miss Kate Murphy delivered the Commencement Ode in a very effective manner. This concluded the exercises, and at the request of the Sisters, Mr. S. J. McCormick thanked the children for the gratification which the audience felt at the pleasing exercises they had witnessed, and referred in suitable language to the past and future of this institution. At the conclusion of Mr. McCormick's remarks the audience retired well pleased with the exercises of the day.

## CELEBRATION AT OREGON CITY.

We learn that Oregon City has awakened at last out of a long sleep, and is going to have an old-fashioned celebration and basket picnic on the Fourth of July. The whole city is astir making preparations for a grand time on that day. The musical talent of the city is busy rehearsing patriotic glees for the occasion. The young Misses are full of preparations to ride in the Liberty Car, and the young men are practicing hard to play a good game of base ball. The procession is to form opposite the Cliff House at 10 A. M., and, led by the Aurora Brass Band, is to proceed down Main street, and then up the hill to the base ball ground, where the exercises of the day will take place. Capt. Smallwood, of Vancouver, is to orate, Mr. E. L. Eastham to read the Declaration of Independence, and the Rev. Mr. Gray is to be the chaplain. A match game of base ball will be played in the afternoon, and a boat race is expected to come off in the evening on the placid waters of the beautiful Willamette. Persons going to the celebration by rail will pay full fare and return free. A grand time may be expected, and any of our citizens who wish to go away on that day cannot do better than to go up to Oregon City, where they will be gladly welcomed by the citizens of that place, and all will be done that can be done to make their visit pleasant.

## THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK, J.

WEDNESDAY, June 27, 1877.

State of Oregon vs Wm. H. Sewall; larceny; verdict of guilty.

State of Oregon vs James Waters; larceny; verdict of guilty.

W. Lair Hill vs I. B. Smith; continued for the term.

State of Oregon vs John Dougherty; convicted of highway robbery; sentenced to the state penitentiary for the term of five years.

State of Oregon vs Geo. B. Thorne; convicted of larceny; sentenced to the State penitentiary for the term of five years.

Frank Murphy vs Annie Murphy; demurrer overruled; by consent referred to S. W. Rice.

State of Oregon ex rel F. M. Manning vs James H. Frush; demurrer withdrawn; judgment for want of answer.

Jacob Anderson vs City of East Portland; cause on trial.

Fresh California Peaches.
Fresh California Peaches.
Apricots and Plums,
Apricots and Plums,
Early Apples and Pears.
Early Apples and Pears.
Lemons, Limes, Oranges, Bananas,
Lemons, Limes, Oranges, Bananas,
And the choicest qualities of Oregon Cherries and Berries, just received at
WILSON & SPECK'S.
WILSON & SPECK'S.

"Are we Almost There"!

Where? Why, Fishel & Roberts', where you get those stylish suits that are noted for wear and durability.

Clothing is sold at prices that defy competition at Kohn's corner of First and Morrison streets.

Ladies, if you want a nice cashmere dress go to the Emporium of Fashion of J. Harris & Son.

Mrs. B. A. Owens, M.D., Office and residence, east side First street, between Yamhill and Taylor. Special attention given to Women and Children complaints. Also gives Medicated Vapor Baths, combined with Electricity, in treating Rheumatism and Chronic Diseases.

The Medical Institute of Dr. W. L. Adams, corner of First and Salmon streets, will be removed to Hood river in a few months. Till then chronic diseases of men and women will be treated in Portland as usual. An accomplished lady assistant to give baths to ladies and assist in their treatment always in the office.

Instead of making a "tour around the world," go to Fabre's Chateau de Versailles.

CORN REMEDY.

Dr. Halpruner's Patent Salve, for the cure of Corns, Bunions, &c., is for sale by all druggists.

PLEASURE BOATS.

JOHN LACHAPELLE, Boat Builder, is prepared to furnish Boats for Sale or Rent at any moment. Boat-house Foot of Pine street.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE,

Opposite Strowbridge's Block, has on hand and for sale a large assortment of fine Cigars, Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, the best, cheapest and largest assortment in the city. Call, judge for yourself, and be convinced that I give more satisfaction for your money than any other retail store here.
98 FIRST STREET.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INMAN, *Station D, Bible House, New York City.*

OMNES PROSINT.

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny's New Market Theater Block
Portland, Oregon.
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

## RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

BAPTIST STATE S. S. CONVENTION.

The Baptist S. S. convention met at Albany June 26th, at 2½ P. M. Rev. J. C. Baker appointed chairman of convention.

Rev. J. C. Baker read a lesson from John 10. Singing, "From every stormy wind that blows." Prayer by Rev. C. W. Rees.

Committee appointed on enrollment, consisting of Brothers Malone, Neice and J. G. Burchett.

During enrollment, sang "Come holy spirit." "Shall we be fect and perpetuate the Baptist state convent on? If so its object?" Introduced by Rev. J. C. Baker, followed with five minute speeches by C. W. Rees, T. J. Huff, J. C. Baker, C. Hill, Dr. Hill, G. J. Burchett, A. Kinney and A. J. Hunsaker.

A committee of nine were appointed to draft a constitution for state convention. Adjourned till 7.

**Evening Session.**

Devotional exercises, led by T. J. Huff. S. S. sermon by G. J. Burchett, text, "Let the children first be filled, for it is not meet to take the children's bread and cast it to the dogs." Mark vii, 27.

Prayer by L. C. Hill; address of welcome by R. C. Hill response by Rev. J. C. Baker. Adjourned to 8½ Tuesday morning.

**Morning Session.**

Devotional exercises, led by S. C. Price. Lesson read from 27 Psalm.

W. C. Johnson introduced the subject, "Sunday school institutes; how far should they be attempted and what their scope." Followed by Baker, Burchett and Price. Song "My soul be on thy guard."

"Bible Readings—Their Scope and Use," introduced by Rev. T. J. Huff, whose remarks were both interesting and instructive, followed by Carnes, Burchett, S. Hill, Johnson Dr. Hill, Rees, Baker. Song, "Holy Bible." Intermission of five minutes. Song "Nearer my God to Thee."

"Specimen Bible Reading," introduced by C. W. Rees, allowing the way to carry on those readings, nearly all present taking part.

"Difficulties, Needs and Pleasures of Sunday School Work," prepared by E. Russ, of McMinnville, read by Mrs. Brayton, of Oregon City.

**Afternoon Session.**

Devotional exercises, led by Wm. Carnes, of Victoria, by reading lesson from Matthew vi.

The essay of the morning was brought forward and discussed. Five-minute speeches were made by several present.

"What is the Object of Sunday School Work and How to Present It," introduced by Rev. A. Jones, of Salem; discussed by Price, Carnes and Burchett.

Essay on "Music" was read by Miss D. E. Shrader. The composition showed deep thought, and was well read.

"Specimens of Superintendent's Method of Conducting his School," by each superintendent present. A. Kinney of Salem school, Addie Mansfield of Albany school and B. F. Dorris of Eugene school, being the only superintendents present, gave their way of conducting schools. Remarks on the subject by Baker, Johnson, Rees and Mrs. Baker. Adjourned till 7:30 o'clock.

**Evening Session.**

Song, "My Days are Gliding By;" prayer by Rev. J. C. Baker.

"Relations and Benefits of Sunday Schools to Church and State;" introduced by Rev. W. Carnes, of Victoria.

S. C. Price was appointed to preach Wednesday at 2:30 o'clock.

On motion of A. Kinney, a vote of thanks was given to the citizens of Albany for their kindness, and to the railroads for half fare. The motion was unanimously carried. Adjourned until 8:30 Wednesday morning.

## AMUSEMENTS.

EILEEN OGE.—Last evening a good audience was present at New Market Theater to witness the third and last presentation of the charming play, "Overland Route," considering the unfavorable character of the weather. From first to last the play ran as smoothly as could be desired. The acting was, without an exception, very clever, the scenic effects capital, and no lack of appreciation and applause on the part of those present. Mr. Brown, as usual, was exceedingly funny, and contributed largely to make up the sum total of the evening's enjoyment. Mrs. Norton Bush was sparkling and charming, Herne was good—as he always is—Dick White's "make up" and general acting was splendid. Johnny Maguire was up to his usual standard of excellence. The same can be said of Miss Billie Deaves, Miss Lotta Abbott and the remainder of the cast. To-night for the first and last time the grand Irish drama of "Eileen Oge" will be produced with all the scenic effects and costumes incidental to the play. The cast will include the full strength of the legitimate company. Don't fail to secure your seats at Gray's music store, and see this great Irish romance.

Ladies' fine suits sold cheaper at J. Harris & Son's Emporium of Fashion than in any store in the city.

GEO. H. CHANCE. J. WELCH.

CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—FIRST STREET,
(Odd Fellows' Temple.)

## Murder Will Out.

A few years ago "August Flower" was discovered to be a certain cure for Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint; a few thin Dyspeptics made known to their friends how easily and quickly they had been cured by its use. The great merits of August's Flower became heralded through the country by one sufferer to another, until, without advertising, its sale has become immense. Druggists in EVERY TOWN in the United States are selling it. No person suffering with Sour Stomach, Sick Headache, Costiveness, Palpitation of the Heart, Indigest on, Low Spirits, etc., can take three doses without relief. Go to your Druggist and get a bottle for 75 cents and try it. Sample bottles 10 cents. Agents, Crane & Brigham, wholesale druggists, San Francisco.

TO THE LADIES.
MRS. ACH,
HAS JUST RECEIVED
FROM THE CITY OF PARIS
Announces that she has secured the services of a
FIRST CLASS DRESS & CLOAK MAKER
from San Francisco, and is now ready to receive orders.
CUTTING AND FITTING done at short notice

BABY CARRIAGES.
BIRD CAGES.
CROQUET SETS.
At Reduced Rates from former Prices, by
T. DITTENHOEFER,
ap3d3m 37 Front street.

SHEEP WASH TOBACCO,
In any quantity, by
T. DITTENHOEFER,
ap2 37 Front Street. 3m

TRADE MARK
CALVERT'S CARBOLIC
SHEEP WASH,
$3 Per Gallon.
After dipping the Sheep, is useful for Preserving Wet Hides, Destroying the Vine Pest, and for Disinfecting Purposes, etc. T. W. JACKSON San Francisco, Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast. 29:1y
f21d1y R. IRVING & Co. Agents, Portland.

WOOL! WOOL!
I HAVE ORDERS FROM EASTERN MANUFACTURERS direct for 500,000 lbs. "Valley Wools," for which the highest market price will be paid. Correspondence solicited.
GEO. WOODWARD,
Agent Eastern Manufacturers.
P. O. Box 429, Portland, Ogn. m18d&wtf

NOTICE.
VOUCHERS AGAINST THE INDIAN DEPARTMENT in Oregon and Washington Territory bought and collected. Any other business before the Departments at Washington promptly attended to. Apply to D. P. THOMPSON.
Portland, April 30, 1877. m1d&f

I. O. O. F. NOTICE.
ELECTION OF OFFICERS FOR HASSALO Lodge, No. 15, I. O. O. F., will take place on Friday evening, June 29, 1877.
je18:22d W. S. JAMES, R. S.

$504 MADE BY ONE AGENT IN 30 DAYS. Eleven new articles; samples free. A. E. SPENCER & CO., 40 Geary st., S. F. a17d3m

RENEWED ATTRACTIONS!

WE OPEN THIS WEEK RENEWED Attractions in our
Dry Goods Department
IN
NEW AND BEAUTIFUL DESIGNS
IN
CERTAIN NEW
A so, a new supply of our POPULAR
One Dollar
Kid Glove
Acknowledged by those that have tried them to be superior for the money to any Glove yet seen in Portland, and as good value as sold usually at $1 50 per Pair.
VICKEY & MIXELL
First Street,
BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

## WANTS.

WANTED,
WELL FURNISHED ROOM IN A QUIET LOcality, by a single gentleman. Address BASE, Oregonian office.

WANTED.
A GIRL TO TAKE CARE OF CHILDREN. Inquire at the southwest corner Washington and East Park streets. je26d2t

AGENTS WANTED.
WE WANT FOUR GOOD ENERGETIC TRAVeling Agents, to sell Sewing Machines in unoccupied territory. THE SINGER MFG CO., corner First and Yamhill sts., Portland. je26d6t

SITUATION WANTED.
A YOUNG MAN OF UNQUESTIONABLE character, with first class references, wishes a situation (either as book keeper or salesman. Wholesale business preferred. This is a chance for any employer to secure the services of a first class man in every respect. Steady and moral. Applications received for 30 days under address, CHAS. D. KNIGHT, Victoria, B. C. je21d1m

WANTED.
THREE GOOD MEN TO WORK ON A DAIRY. Germans or Americans with families preferred. Good claims for settlement close by. Enquire of GEO. COGGAN, St. Charles Hotel. je20d3t

TO LET.

FOR RENT.
FOR A SALOON, A STORE OR OTHER BUSiness, attached to which are five rooms and a stable for two horses. Also, a wagon house, in a good and improving locality, for the low rent of twenty dollars per month. It is a cure and good business for a steady man, and a good time of year to commence. Apply to MR. HERSEY, Aurora Restaurant, Front and Alder sts. je16d1m

FOR RENT.
THAT DESIRABLY LOCATED DWELLING House, lately occupied by Mrs. Farmer, on the corner of Third and Alder streets. Apply to ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD, or to the undersigned, No 5 North First street. MARK A. KING.

FOR RENT.
FIRST CLASS ROOMS TO RENT BY THE DAY or week, with the accommodation of the Parlors. Cor. Front and Ash sts. je1

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.
A HOUSE AND LOT ON WEST PARK STREET, between F and G; a bargain if applied for immediately. Inquire of W. A. STEVENS, on the premises. je27c4t

PIANO FOR SALE.
GOOD INSTRUMENT, AT A BARGAIN. Enquire of GILMAN & IRVIN, Auctioneers, First street, between Pine and Oak.

COTTAGE AND LOT FOR SALE,
PLEASANTLY SITUATED, CONVENIENT TO Street Railway. House now on property and in good condition; 5 rooms and kitchen; good cistern; price very reasonable. Apply to T. PATTERSON, 65 First street. je23d3t

RESTAURANT FOR SALE,
SITUATED IN CENTRAL PART OF THE CITY. Furniture and Fixtures new, complete and in good condition; good regular customers; rent reasonable; offered for sale on account of sickness. Apply to T. PATTERSON, 65 First street.

ANOTHER CHEAP OFFER.
TWO LOTS, LEVEL AND WELL LOCATED, with good title, for $450 cash. No more eligible lots can be found in the city. For sale by PARRISH & CORNELL, No. 111 Front st., (west side), between Morrison and Alder sts.

A DESIRABLE HOMESTEAD.
A BLOCK OF GROUND IN A HIGH STATE OF cultivation; good house, barn and well, pleasantly situated in East Portland, can be purchased very cheap. Apply to T. PATTERSON, 65 First st.

HOUSE AND LEASE FOR SALE.
STORE ROOMS ON FIRST FLOOR, AND FOUR dwelling rooms and kitchen on second. Suitable for store or shop, with all conveniences for family or single. House new and centrally located in business district. Five and a half years' Lease; ground rent very low. Is offered very cheap for cash on account of removal to the country. Apply to T. PATTERSON, 65 First st. je14d3t

FOR SALE.
A SALOON AND LODGING HOUSE, WITH FIXtures and Furniture complete, situated in the most central part of the city, for sale at a bargain. For particulars enquire of T. PATTERSON, 65 First st.

FOR SALE CHEAP.
THE WASHINGTON HOTEL. APPLY TO P. WAGNER.

LAND FOR SALE.
I OFFER MY FARM OF 500 ACRES FOR SALE. Near by all under fence; 75 acres good pasture; plenty of timber; 50 acres of meadow and 150 acres of plow land. It is an excellent farm for hay and grain, and cannot be excelled in Oregon for a Dairy Farm. Price $15,000. The farm is situated 10 miles from Umatilla City, on the Umatilla river in Umatilla county, Oregon.
J. M. LEFZER.
ap9d3m

FOR SALE.
ONE TUFT'S ALASKA SODA FOUNTAIN, consisting of White Marble Standard, with 8 heavy Silver plated Syrup Faucets. One Copper 8 gal. Generator, and two 14-gallon Copper Tanks, with all the tools and appliances necessary. All in good working order, and for sale $200 below cost. Apply to ALISKY & HEGELE, Confectioners, First street, Portland.

PROPERTY FOR SALE,
IN LEWIS COUNTY, W. T., ONE STORE BUILDing, Lot and Stock of Goods, Hay Shed and Stock in Warehouse, at Chehalis Station, N. P. R. R. County Seat of Lewis county. 320 acres of good Wild B

# Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 28, 1877.


## A TRIP TO CRATER LAKE IN SOUTHERN OREGON.

Of all the varied and beautiful country which is found between Los Angeles and Puget Sound, none is more lovely in climate, more fertile in soil, more varied in products and more exquisite in scenery than the valley of Rogue river in Southern Oregon. Jackson county, through which the river runs, is the southern county of the State. There the almond, the fig and the magnolia, the pride of the South, grow and bloom in the open air. With the Siskiyous on the south, dividing it from California, the Cascades or Sierras on the east, and the coast range on the west, and its beautiful prairies—dotted with oak groves and teeming with grain, orchards and vineyards—running up to the foot of the mountains, it presents a scene at once soft and grand, like "Beauty sleeping in the lap of Terror." The river itself was originally called Rouge river by the voyageurs of the Hudson Bay Company, then Gold river, and at last it has been doomed to bear the title of Rogue river, a corruption of its first name. Some few years ago it was rumored that at the source of the river in the Cascades a lake had been discovered of such surpassing magnificence that the like had ne'er been seen. On one of our lovely September days of last year it was determined to start out to find the lake and enjoy the mountains. The party consisted of General John E. Ross, "Jimmy" Stewart and the writer. The General is an old Oregonian, and has been in every Indian war from the days of "Old John" and his men, the heroic age of Indian warfare in 1855–'56, until and inclusive of the Modoc troubles. "Jimmy" is a Scotchman, as his royal name would indicate. He has been game-keeper, sailor, packer, and an old "'49" miner. He is a good shot with both shot-gun and rifle, Purdy or Winchester, and in the mountains is worth half a regiment of men. Nothing can break that he cannot lash; nothing can happen which is beyond his resources. There is one acknowledged weakness, however, in "Jimmy's" character. His perception of the right of property in dogs is not acute. He recognizes no ownership in a good dog of any species, save in himself. He is not altogether to blame however for his acquisitiveness in this particular, as ninety-nine dogs out of a hundred will follow him "Will ye, nill ye."

Having laid in seven days' provisions we started up the river, traveling for the first twenty miles through the valley, by farm houses and mills and fields full of horses, and cattle and sheep, until we crossed the river. Then the ascent began which never terminated until we reached the summit of the range eighty miles away. Higher and steeper becomes the trail, grander the scenery, and the mountains are piled up as you advance in inextricable confusion. Sometimes the river lies below you thousands of feet, looking like a silver thread, and again you are down on its banks with scarcely room between them and the mountain for your animal to walk. At one point some hundreds of feet above the river, the General remarked, this point is called "Gat's defeat." Upon inquiry I found that the place had been thus named from an accident which happened there to an old horse belonging to an old pioneer named Hi Abbot, or the Alcalde. It seems that once when returning from a hunt, the old horse with the classic name being loaded with the carcasses of eight deer, missed his footing and rolled down into the river, deer and all. He was not drowned, however, for as Jimmy said, "He shed his pack in the river and crawled out." But as Irving says of Braddock, "his is a name forever associated with defeat." This Master Abbot was one of those men created for the purpose of being the forerunners of civilization. When Jacksonville was a mining camp and unbaptized, old Hi undertook to keep the boys awake one night by imitating the cry of a coyote and moving his leg up and down from behind a log where he was concealed. A fellow named Berry, not liking to be disturbed, took a crack at the coyote with his revolver and shot Hi through the leg and lamed him for life. Just about this time the American idea of law and order and self-government and "all that" broke out in the camp and Hi was elected Alcalde. The old fellow, after some years, went up Rogue river to Flounce rock where, notwithstanding his short leg, he became a famous hunter. Flounce rock is one of the landmarks on the river. At present the country about it is filled with cattle, the mountain sides and valleys being full of grass. The rock itself is perhaps a thousand feet at its base above the little valley which it overhangs and from its base to its summit is about five hundred feet more. When the country was all under water, or rather when the water was subsiding there were peculiar marks like water lines made on the rock, which were thought by the discoverers to resemble the flounces on a lady's dress, hence the name of flounce rock. Proceeding up the river and diverging a mile or so from the trail to the right, you come to the falls of the river. Of course the whole stream at this elevation (4000 feet above the sea) is nothing but a series of rapids, here, however, we have a perpendicular fall of one hundred and ninety-four feet. It has the usual concomitants of all large waterfalls, the roar, the spray and the rainbow, but it has what the others have not, its stupendous forests of fir, white pine, sugar pine, hemlock and yew trees standing around as silent spectators.

The party moved on from the falls intending to camp at a place called Union creek, tolerably near the summit. Before reaching the place night set in. The weather for two weeks prior to this time had been unseasonably warm, and long before we made our camping place the heavens "were hung with black," and owing to the darkness of the night, increased ten fold by the storm clouds and the dense forest, it was as much as we could do to find our way. In fact we could not have found it save for the sheet lightning which every moment or two absolutely covered the heavens. Juts as we reached our camping ground and while we were unpacking our things, the storm culminated and the sheet lightning became forked and then ensued such a scene of unparalleled grandeur as does not often fall to the lot of a man to see. Most men have to look up to see the lightning flash and wait a moment for the thunder, but here we could look around us and on a level with us and see the chain lightning and look into it and see it as if it were running down like the molten metal that issues from a furnace, the crash and the flash being simultaneous. The isolation, the gigantic trees, the darkness lit up by oft repeated flashes, and finally rendered more weird-like by the flames of two trees which the lightning had struck and set on fire, together with the sighing of the wind thro' the firs, and the roaring of the creek over the rapids where we camped, made it impossible to add another circumstance towards the completeness of the storm and its surroundings. We understood afterwards that in the valleys on both sides of the mountains towards the east and towards the west, and an hundred miles apart, people had been looking at the storm and wondering at its fierceness. We were in the midst of it and admiring it.

Oh! night,
And storm, and darkness, ye are wondrous strong,
Yet lovely in your strength as is the light
Of a dark eye in woman."

Jimmy was proceeding to spread our blankets between two of the very tallest trees in the group. A member of the party suggested that it might not be a safe place, as the trees towered so high, to which Jimmy calmly remarked that if he had to be killed by lightning that night he was going to be dry when he died, and so proceeded with his duties as chambermaid. Our fear of getting wet, however, was unfounded. We had all the beauty of the storm and none of its inconveniences. It went down into the valley and left us above it, not wetting us in the least.

In the morning we pursued our way with the animals until noon, when we took it afoot for about a mile, which brought us to the rim of the lake. One glance repaid us a thousand fold for all the fatigue and trouble we had taken. The lake first known as Crater Lake, but now, with our national love of dollar-store jewelry and tawdry finery, called by some Lake Sublimity and by others Lake Majesty, lies at an elevation of seven thousand feet above the sea, measured by triangulation. It is seven and a half miles long by five and a half wide, and it has been sounded to a depth of five hundred and fifty feet and no bottom. It is in the summit of the Cascades, as we call them in Oregon, or the Sierras, as they are called in California. The ground recedes in every direction from the rim, and there are no higher peaks in the immediate vicinity. The depth from the rim of the lake down to the water varies from two thousand to four thousand feet, almost perpendicular. In the middle of the lake stands, covered with timber, a conical mountain, fifteen hundred feet high, a perfect sugar loaf, with its concave apex filled with snow, evidently an extinct volcano settled down and sunk, and now surrounded by water. An adventurous party descended the wall which forms the sides of the lake, and making a raft sounded the depth as far as their fishing lines would reach, and then explored the sunken mountain to its top. There is no beach to the lake, the ground preserving the same inclination under the water as above it. Jimmy descended the precipice forty or fifty feet to disengage a bowlder some two feet and a half in diameter from the soil and roll it down. We timed it for precisely one minute by the watch, tracing its course by the eye and by the ear when it disappeared from sight and sound, and we could hear no splash, nor could we see any ripple in the water.

The storm of the night before had purified the atmosphere, and the sight which met our gaze when we first caught a glimpse of the lake surpassed anything that any of our party had ever seen, and we were all old mountain men. It was not solely grand and terrible, awe inspiring like the thunder storm, but it was grandeur tempered with calmness and gentleness and serene beauty. There was not a ripple or the slightest motion in the water, and the general could not be persuaded that it was water that we first saw. He insisted on it that the lake had sunk. He was deceived by the extraordinary clearness of the water and his mistaking the water line as it then was for an old water line such as you see left by high water on all our water courses. No mirror ever made reflected more perfectly than did the lake. The stupendous banks with every rock, with every obelisk and prism and peculiarity of shape, every mark and cave were as perfect in the water as they were above it, so that it was difficult to tell where the water commenced and the bank ended. Had your name been carved on the wall rock you would have seen it reflected in the water below. Every fleecy cloud and the deep blue of the sky intensified by the water into such a blue as never was seen before were reflected until you felt as if you were above the sky looking down into it.

The point from which we looked down was two thousand feet above the water beneath us, and that was the lowest place in the rim. You can yet no nearer the water without descending the almost perpendicular sides. The lake looked like an opal, not seeming to us more than a mile or two long and a mile broad.

From our standpoint, with the lake at our feet, looking up the Cascades north, we could see at long intervals, Diamond Peak, the Three Sisters, and Mount Jefferson, covered with their eternal snows; and turning our faces east and south, we had away below us the Modoc country and Klamath lake, with Sprague river, Williamson's river, Wood river and Annie river threading the desert, and in the far south, grand old Shasta, with his 14,400 feet, and his living glacier, the king of northern California. Why was not Bierstadt there?

As the lake is as high as the summit of the mountain pass where the road leads over from Jacksonville to Fort Klamath, and as there are no mountains within a great distance higher than the lake, and the ground is descending on all sides from it, the question naturally arises, how is the lake fed and whence comes this great body of water. The answer may be arrived at by observing how the lake discharges itself. The plateau on which Lake Klamath and the rivers emptying into it is situated on the east of the mountains, is 2,000 feet higher than the valley of Rogue river on the west of the mountains. At the foot of the mountains on the east, Wood river, a large river, in whose waters there is never any variation, Annie river and some smaller streams at a distance of 20 or 25 miles from the lake, and at a depth of 5,000 feet below it, all come out from under the mountains. They do not rise like pools or springs; they come out as rivers with a rapid current, and the fish can be seen at any time swimming up stream and under the mountain where the stream breaks out. There is no doubt but that these streams are the outlet of the lake. The whole country is lava and nothing but lava, and the water of the lake percolates through the lava, and finds its way through fissures and crevices until it forms the rivers above mentioned. There is no other visible outlet to the lake, and there can be no other source of the rivers. Is it not then probable that the lake is fed in the same manner that it is discharged, and that it is supplied by subterranean channels, even from the snowy peaks which tower up along the whole range, although they are miles, aye, some of them hundreds of miles distant?

No Indian ever treads the bank of the lake. There is a tradition that the lake is inhabited by a monster, to obtain a sight of which, is death to a red man.

The whole scene has the look of enchantment—not a fish in the water, not a bird flying over it, not a motion in its glassy surface. Men born and brought up in a mountain country, however rude or unconventional they may be, are more or less all poets. There is many a "mute Inglorious Milton" who can feel, but can not speak poetry, and few of that class of men will ever stand by Crater lake for the first time without being silent, and becoming conscious of their own littleness involuntarily they will look up to Him in whose boiling crucible at the appointed time, rocks, rivers, mountains and woods shall melt together.


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Of the latest designs, and in any quantities, for Fourth of July and other celebrations.

GEO. HUGHES, City Park.

GILMAN & IRVIN, Agents, First street, between Pine and Ash.


## FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

### Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, June 27, 1877.

Gold in New York, 100⅛.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 94; selling, 95.

Silver Coin—1½@5 per cent. discount.

If the financial world several topics are being quite extensively discussed, and especially in the United States is the question of the remonetization of silver receiving a large share of public attention. The opinions of writers vary quite as widely as they did a year ago on the inflation or contraction of the currency. That Congress will spend a great deal of precious time over the question at its next session seems highly probable, and that they will leave the general financial condition of the country no better than they will find it, is very nearly as probable. One thing is certain: that this continual tinkering with the national financial system is immensely detrimental to commercial interests everywhere, and even an only moderately good policy, fixed, adhered to and strictly carried out, would be better than this constant handsmouth of business matters from year to year, with monetary agitations and threatened revolution at values.

In local circles, affairs monetary, do not manifest quite as much activity as was noticed earlier in the spring, but the greater quietness is no sign of dullness, but rather of recuperation for the more lively business of the late summer and fall trade. The market rules very steady, and the last quoted rates of 10@12 per cent, with ready accommodation for all applications backed by the requisite securities, are still maintained. The fisheries and wool interests are yet making some demand on the market, which, with the preparations for moving the grain crop, cause about all the transactions that are now reported, there being but little outside speculation.

### English Crops and Markets.

LONDON, June 26.—The *Mark Lane Express* says the growing crops have made satisfactory advance toward maturity except in districts where the drouth has been so severe as to check the growth. The high temperature and dry atmosphere have been favorable for the development of wheat and cutting meadow hay. On heavy soils wheat is somewhat late, but on light lands is plentiful. Barley and oats are improved in appearance, but the effects of a wet seed time and the subsequent cold period will most probably be traceable at harvest. Hay making has commenced and cutting grass and clover is satisfactory.

The depression which has been experienced in the wheat trade is in a great measure due to the continuation of heavy imports into London and the United Kingdom generally. Arrivals up to Friday were nearly 70,000 quarters and selling to any extent has been quite impracticable. Weekly returns have been swelled by the arrival of shipments from southern Russian ports. A large outward movement from Germany has proved the existence of a much heavier surplus for export than was anticipated. The action of this country north of Russ a and India has been so significant that the falling off of American supplies has come to be regarded as a matter of secondary importance. At the close of the week there appeared symtoms of returning warmness. During the past week the floating cargo trade for wheat ruled dull; business limited by small selection off the coast, but on Saturday further arrivals were reported and the tone was firmer. Malze improved early in the week, but fresh arrivals since have depressed the market. Barley quiet.

### The Trade of New York.

NEW YORK, June 26.—The annual report of the Chamber of Commerce presents a table of statistics showing that aside from a partial loss of its tea trade New York holds its own remarkably well, and does not suffer materially from a diversion of business to rival ports. The change in the tea trade results from its transportation via. California and overland railroads. Only half of last year's fourteen and a half million pounds shipped by Pacific Mail Co. has reached the Atlantic seaboard; the remainder was distributed chiefly from Chicago, to which point capital hitherto invested in that business here is being gradually transferred. In the sugar and coffee trade New York is increasing her per centage of total importations; has recovered her partial loss of the latter for a year or two. Deliveries of coffee last year were 15,000,000 pounds greater than in 1875. The tobacco trade was double that of 1875. In most cases of increase there is a corresponding decrease elsewhere. Of the entire foreign imports during the last fiscal year, New York received 65¼ per cent, and she contributed 45 per cent. of the whole domestic exports, notwithstanding the large y increased cotton exportation direct from southern ports. The chamber present those facts to show that New York is advancing, rather than retrograding, as the great center of American commerce. The report fails to consider the fact, however, that New York has lost the cash jobbing trade through the influence of the direct import laws.

### New York Markets.

NEW YORK, June 26.—Merchandize markets generally quiet; flour brands for English markets dull and unchanged. Wheat dull owing to some holders asking an advance of 2@3c on good spring, which shippers cannot pay owing to advanced rates of steamers and sail freights. Pork firmer. Rio coffee firm and unchanged. Refined sugars firmer, especially yellow which ruled higher; teas very dull. Rice active, full prices. Hides 34; dry salted California 17c currency; leather fair demand; holders firm. In all grades of wool general tone of market firm, California selling at full prices.

### Philadelphia Wool Market.

PHILADELPHIA, June 27.—Wool active and firmer. The supply finds quick sale on arrival. Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia XX and above 46@47½, X 45@46, medium 45@46, coarse 40@42. New York, Michigan, Indiana and Western fine 40@43, coarse 38@40; combing washed 50@55, do unwashed 37½; Canada combing 52½, fine unwashed 28@29, coarse and medium do 26@50, tub washed 42@45; Colorado washed 22@27, do unwashed 17@20; extra and Mexican pulled 35@36, No. 1 and super pulled 35@37; Texas fine and medium 25@30, do coarse 18@20; California fine and medium 25@35, do coarse 25@28c.

### Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship City of Chester from San Francisco reached her berth at 8 o'clock this evening.

The steamship Geo. W. Elder will sail from San Francisco for Portland on Friday next.

The U. S. revenue cutter Hassler went down the river this forenoon.

There is but little movement among sailing vessels now in port of which there are five or six.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 27.—Arrived—Str Colima, Panama.

Sailed—Sch Jessie Nickerson, Port Gamble; sch Norway, Seattle.

### EXPORTS.

Per steamship Geo. W. Elder to San Francisco, dispatched by the O. S. S. Co.—5,537 sks wheat, 5 884 sks flour, 1,514 bs cs and bags wool, 6,035 cs salmon, 708 sks oats, 1600 doz eggs, 84 pkgs butter, 6 bbls and 25 cs cider, 24 sks nuts, 6 tons scrap iron, 150 bdls brooms, 5 bags mohair, 646 hides, 5 bales elk hides, 1 pkg deer skins, 8 bales sheep do, 8 bales furs, 8 pkgs tallow, 10 pkgs household goods, 864 pkgs barre. stock, and 37 pkgs miscellaneous.

Per steamsh p Ajax for San Francisco dispatched by the O. S. S. Co. June 25th: 2,300 sks wheat, 2,934 sks flour, 594 bales and sks wool, 3 600 cs salmon, 73 sks flax seed, 53 boxes eggs, 28 pkgs tallow, 16 boxes cherries, 2 cs cheese, 751 hides, 8 bdls pelts, 36 sks oatmeal.


## The London Medical and Surgical Institute.

Parrish's Building, cor. Washington and Front Streets, Portland, Oregon.

DR. A. W. THORNTON, M. R. C. S. ENG.,

Physician, Surgeon, Oculist & Aurist,

AND

DR. O. DUNNING.

DR. THORNTON HAVING DECIDED TO ESTABLISH the above institution *permanently* in Portland, has taken Dr. O. Dunning into partnership. The following cases will be treated at the Institute: Eye, Ear and Throat Diseases (a specialty), Paralysis, Acute and Chronic Rheumatism, all cases requiring a Surgical Operation; Liver, Stomach and Kidney Diseases; Female Troubles, Nervous and Hysterical Complaints; Special Diseases, both male and female; Consumption, Asthma and Catarrh.

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Consultations by letter promptly attended to in strict confidence.

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Managing Director
WILLIAM REID, Esq., 9 First st. Portland.

This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon, but also from Scotland, for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital) principally on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties, and to assist its Depositors and others in the erection of Buildings and Improvements within the state.

Rates of Interest
payable upon Oregon Deposits,
6 per cent., 6½ and 7 per cent.

Sums of $2 and upwards received, on short or long time, or on call.

Security to Depositors.

1. The Bank's $300 000 capital specially subscribed and pledged for security of depositors' moneys, in order that all losses be made therefrom, and

2. The mortgages, assignments, and securities on which deposits are loaned.

Hours—10 to 3 P. M. Saturdays, 10 to 1. Saturday evenings from 7 to 8.

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COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

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Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on

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**BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA,**

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**Paid up Capital.....$2,000,000**

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THIS IS THE LARGEST HOTEL IN ASTORIA. New furniture, furnished in first class style.

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Steamers and sailboats leave the wharves and slips near the Hotel daily, for Fort Stevens, Fort Canby, Skipanon, Fort Clatsop, Sea Side, Ocean Beach, Knappton, Chinook, Unity, Oysterville and other places of resort in this vicinity.

There are now five large salmon canneries in Astoria, which employ over 1200 persons in the various branches of the business, making Astoria as it now is a point of interest to visitors, independent of its cool, invigorating summer climate.

jel6d1m

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THE UNDERSIGNED, FORMERLY OF THE Multnomah House, having repainted and refurnished the above named Hotel, is now ready to accommodate the public in a satisfactory manner at the following rates:

Board and Lodging, per week.....$5 50
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This House is a Fire-Proof Brick, Newly Furnished with the best Spring Beds.

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Formerly of the Portland Hotel.

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Albany, Oregon.

I HAVE FURNISHED THIS WELL KNOWN Hotel with new furniture throughout, and am prepared to accommodate the traveling public in first class style.

My tables will be supplied with the best to be had in the markets at all times. Emigrants accommodated at reduced rates.

Stage office for Dallas, Monmouth Independence and St. Joe. JOHN M. FRONK

**J. H. FISK,**

**Milling & Chloridizing Works,**

20 Stark Street, Portland.

HAVING JUST COMPLETED A FIRST CLASS Quartz Mill and Chloridizing Furnace, I am prepared to treat any and all kinds of Ores in lots from one ounce to twenty tons at San Francisco prices, and guarantee correct results. I have every facility for Assaying Ores of every description. Chemical Analysis, Tests of Coal, Minerals, Waters, Soils, etc., in a thorough and economical manner.


## OCEAN STEAMERS.


**OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'PA'Y**

**For San Francisco, Direct.**

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo's Express.

**Steamer Every Five Days!**

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

STEAMSHIPS OF THE ABOVE COMPANY WILL leave the Company's Dock at foot of F street, as follows:

"CITY OF CHESTER".....June 30, at 3 A. M
"GEO. W. ELDER".....July 5, at 3 A. M.
"AJAX".....July 10, at 3 A. M.
"CITY OF CHESTER".....July 15, at 3 A. M.
"GEO. W. ELDER".....July 20, at 3 A. M.
"AJAX".....July 25, at 3 A. M.
"CITY OF CHESTER".....July 30, at 3 A. M.

The company reserves the right to change the steamers.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS. THORN.....Commander

Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf, foot of F street, for the above ports on

MONDAY, JULY 2, 1877,
AT 3 O'CLOCK A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

**PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.**

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
VIA TACOMA.
THE SPLENDID SIDE-WHEEL Steamship

"DAKOTA."

Passengers leave Portland per Steamer "DIXIE THOMPSON," on

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27, 1877, AT 6 A. M.

THROUGH FARE, from Portland to San Francisco
Cabin.....$25 00 | Steerage.....$12 00

Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs.


## RIVER STEAMERS.


THE WILLAMETTE

**Transportation and Locks Co's**

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Ocean Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

**For Lightering and Towing of Vessels**

Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.

FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

THE WILLAMETTE

**Transportation & Locks Co.'s**

**NOTICE.**

ON AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 1877, and further notice, the W. T. & L. Co. will carry Freight at

**REDUCED RATES.**

UP FREIGHT:
PORTLAND TO SALEM.....$1 00 per Ton.
" " Points above Salem 1 50 " "

For SPECIAL RATES on DOWN FREIGHT apply at the Office of the Company.

FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

**Willamette Transportation and Locks Company.**

NOTICE.—THE FOLLOWING RATES OF Freight on Grain and Flour have been established by this company as the maximum rates for one year from May 1st, 1877, viz:

| | | | Per Ton. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Oregon City | to | Portland | $1 00 |
| Butteville | " | " | 1 75 |
| Champoeg | " | " | 1 75 |
| Dayton | " | " | 2 00 |
| Fairfield | " | " | 2 00 |
| Wheatland | " | " | 2 50 |
| Lincoln | " | " | 2 50 |
| Salem | " | " | 2 75 |
| Eola | " | " | 2 75 |
| Independence | " | " | 2 75 |
| Ankeny's Landing | " | " | 3 00 |
| Buena Vista | " | " | 3 00 |
| Spring Hill | " | " | 3 00 |
| Albany | " | " | 3 00 |
| Corvallis | " | " | 3 50 |
| Peoria | " | " | 3 00 |
| Monroe | " | " | 4 00 |
| Harrisburg | " | " | 4 00 |
| Eugene City | " | " | 5 00 |

Grain and Flour shipped from the points above mentioned direct to Astoria will be charged $1 00 per ton additional.

The company will contract with parties who desire it to transport Grain and Flour at above rates for any specified time, not exceeding five years.

S. G. REED, Vice President W. T. & L. Co.

Portland, April 28, 1877.

**Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s**

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA and WALLULA—Monday, Tuesday and Friday at 5 A.M.

FOR ALMOTA and LEWISTON—Monday, at 5 A.M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

**The Light Draught Str. Ollo**

Will Leave Pacific Wharf for

**CORVALLIS,**

AND INTERMEDIATE POINTS, ON

**Thursday, June 28th,**

At 5 o'clock A. M.,

U. B. SCOTT & CO.

E. W. CRICHTON, Agent.

**STR. McMINNVILLE**

WILL LEAVE PACIFIC DOCK every

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY,

At 7 o'clock A. M., for

Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville.

For rates apply on board, or to the Agent, on the wharf.

**Portland & Vancouver Packet.**

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS. T. GRAY, Master,

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 3 P. M.

Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10 30 A. M. and 2 P. M., daily, except Sundays.

G. W. COWAN. F. W. DAVIS.

**COWAN, DAVIS & CO.**

Contractors and Manufacturers of Asphaltum Sidewalks, Cellar Bottoms, Drives, &c.

Also—GRAVEL ROOFING.

All work warranted.

Office, Front St., bet. Yamhill and Taylor.

**ICE! ICE!**

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE PORTLAND ICE WORKS will deliver Ice in the city and on board of steamers or cars at 2½ cents per pound. Special attention paid to packing and shipping. jel6d1m HARRIS & SALMON.

**To Foundry & Machine Shops,**

FOR SALE,

A VERTICAL DRILLING MACHINE,

NEW, AND OF THE MOST IMPROVED CONstruction; back geared, self feeding, two tables, movable and fixed, with counter shaft complete; weight 2260 lbs. Will be sold at Eastern manufacturer's price. Inquire of or address H. BLOOMFIELD, at office of Portland Water Co.

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## RAILROADS.


**Oregon & California R. R. Co**

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 17, 1876, at 12 o'clock Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

| LEAVE. | | ARRIVE. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 7:30 A. M. | Roseburg | 7:00 P. M. |
| Roseburg | 5:00 A. M. | Portland | 4:. P. M. |

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:

| LEAVE. | | ARRIVE. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 8:50 P. M. | Albany | 8:25 P. M. |
| Albany | 5:30 A. M. | Portland | 10:05 A. M. |

FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

| LEAVE. | | ARRIVE. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 8:15 A. M. | Junction | 5:00 P. M. |
| Junction | 5:15 A. M. | Portland | 8:15 P. M. |

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry takes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 6 o'clock P. M.

E. P. ROGERS, J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

**NOTICE.**

OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD CO.

THE FOLLOWING RATES OF FREIGHT ON Grain, Flour and Mill Stuffs, in car loads, as per published Tariff of the Company under date of January 9th, 1877, will be maintained as the maximum rates until May 31st, 1878, viz:

| | | | Per 100 lbs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Milwaukie | to | Portland | 7 cents |
| Clackamas | " | " | 7 cents |
| Oregon City, | " | " | 10 cents |
| Rock Island | " | " | 11 cents |
| Canby | " | " | 11 cents |
| Aurora | " | " | 11 cents |
| Hubbard | " | " | 11 cents |
| Woodburn | " | " | 11 cents |
| Gervais | " | " | 11 cents |
| Brooks | " | " | 11 cents |
| Salem | " | " | 12 cents |
| Turner | " | " | 12 cents |
| Marion | " | " | 12 cents |
| Jefferson | " | " | 13 cents |
| Miller's | " | " | 14 cents |
| Albany | " | " | 16 cents |
| Tangent | " | " | 35 cents |
| Shedd's | " | " | 17 cents |
| Halsey | " | " | 18 cents |
| Muddy | " | " | 19 cents |
| Harrisburg | " | " | 20 cents |
| Junction | " | " | 23 cents |
| Luper's | " | " | 26 cents |
| Irving | " | " | 28 cents |
| Eugene | " | " | 30 cents |
| Springfield | " | " | 33 cents |
| Goshen | " | " | 35 cents |
| Creswell | " | " | 35 cents |
| Latham | " | " | 35 cents |
| Comstock's | " | " | 35 cents |
| Drain | " | " | 35 cents |
| Yoncalla | " | " | 35 cents |
| Oakland | " | " | 35 cents |
| Umpqua | " | " | 35 cents |
| Roseburg | " | " | 35 cents |

No charge for drayage at Portland.

R. KOEHLER, Vice Pres. O. & C. R. R. Co.
Portland, Oregon, June 9th, 1877. jel1dim

**NOTICE.**

OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY.

THE FOLLOWING RATES OF FREIGHT ON Grain, Flour and Mill stuffs in car loads, as per published Tariff of the Company under date of January 15, 1877, will be maintained as the maximum rates until May 31st, 1878, viz:

| | | | Per 100 pounds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Summit | to | Portland | 6 cents |
| Benverton | " | " | 8 cents |
| Beedyville | " | " | 10 cents |
| Hillsboro | " | " | 10 cents |
| Cornelius | " | " | 10 cents |
| Forest Grove | " | " | 10 cents |
| Dilley's | " | " | 10 cents |
| Gaston | " | " | 10 cents |
| North Yamhill | " | " | 10 cents |
| Carlton | " | " | 10 cents |
| St. Joseph | " | " | 10 cents |

No charge for drayage at Portland.

R. KOEHLER,
Vice Pres. Or. Central R. R. Co.
Portland, Or., June 16, 1877. jel6d1m

**Northern Pacific Railroad.**

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

| LEAVE. | | ARRIVE. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kalama | 11:20 A. M. | Tacoma | 5:30 P. M |
| Tacoma | 6:30 A. M. | Kalama | 12:30 P. M |

CONNECTIONS

At K